



FQH 141 – Fiqh Curriculum – Lecture No. 5

Wiping Over Khuffs, Ghusl, and Tayammum

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Agenda

- Khuffs and Ruling of Wiping
- Conditions for Wiping over Khuffs
- Wiping Duration
- Wiping Nullifiers
- Ghusl and its Ruling
- Things that make Ghusl compulsory



Khuffs

- **Khuffs are** leather socks (or shoes) that cover feet including ankles.

الحُفَّانِ: هُمَا لِبَاسَانِ يَسْتُرَانِ الْقَدَمَيْنِ مَعَ الْكَعْبَيْنِ يَكُونَانِ مِنْ جِلْدٍ أَوْ غَيْرِهِ



Ruling

- It is a **concession**
- **Permissible** by Ijma'
- Both as a **resident** and as a **traveler**

Wiping vs. Washing

H, M, S
Washing is
better

B
Wiping is
better

How to wipe?

- Wipe the top
- Lines with fingers
- Recommended to wipe the bottom too (M)

Conditions for Wiping over Khuffs

To be worn
on Taharah

To cover the
Fard part

Prevent
water

Being pure

Being strong

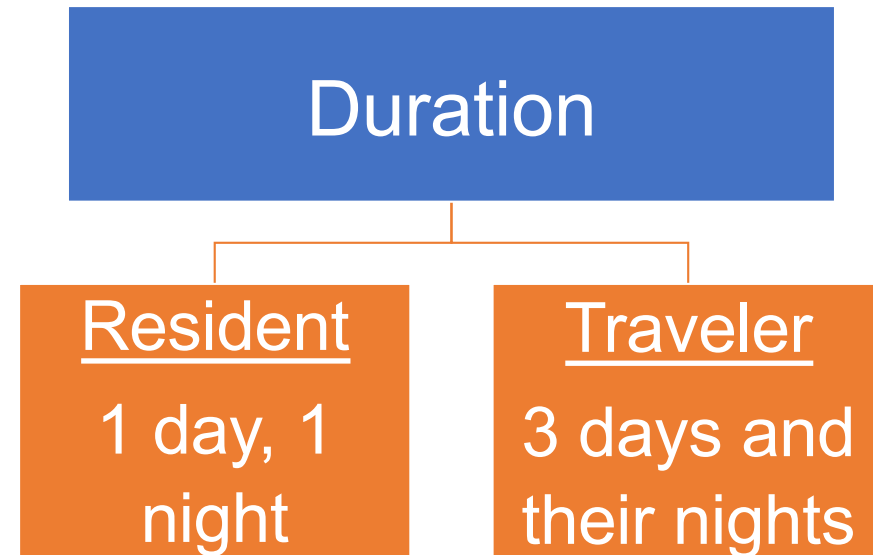
Not being in
Janabah

Khuff is
Mubah

Within the
wiping period

Wiping Duration

- **Jumhoor** opinion
- Malikis said no duration
- **Duration** starts **after Hadath**
- **S+B**: a resident period for a **sinful traveler.**



Nullifiers of Wiping over Khuffs

All Wudu
nullifiers

End of
duration

Taking off
the khuff

Having to
have Ghusl

Khuffs being
torn or falling

Ghusl (Ritual Bath)

- **Ling.** Washing and flowing of water.

الغسلُ لغةً: هُوَ السَّيْلَان

- **Technically:** is washing the entire body with pure water with a specific intention, in a specific way, as a worship act.

الغسلُ اصطلاحاً: هُوَ تَعْمِيمُ الْبَدَنِ بِالْمَاءِ (الطَّهْوَرِ) بِنِيَّةٍ مَخْصُوصَةٍ عَلَى صِفَةٍ مَخْصُوصَةٍ، عَلَى وَجْهِ التَّعَبُّدِ لِلَّهِ تَعَالَى

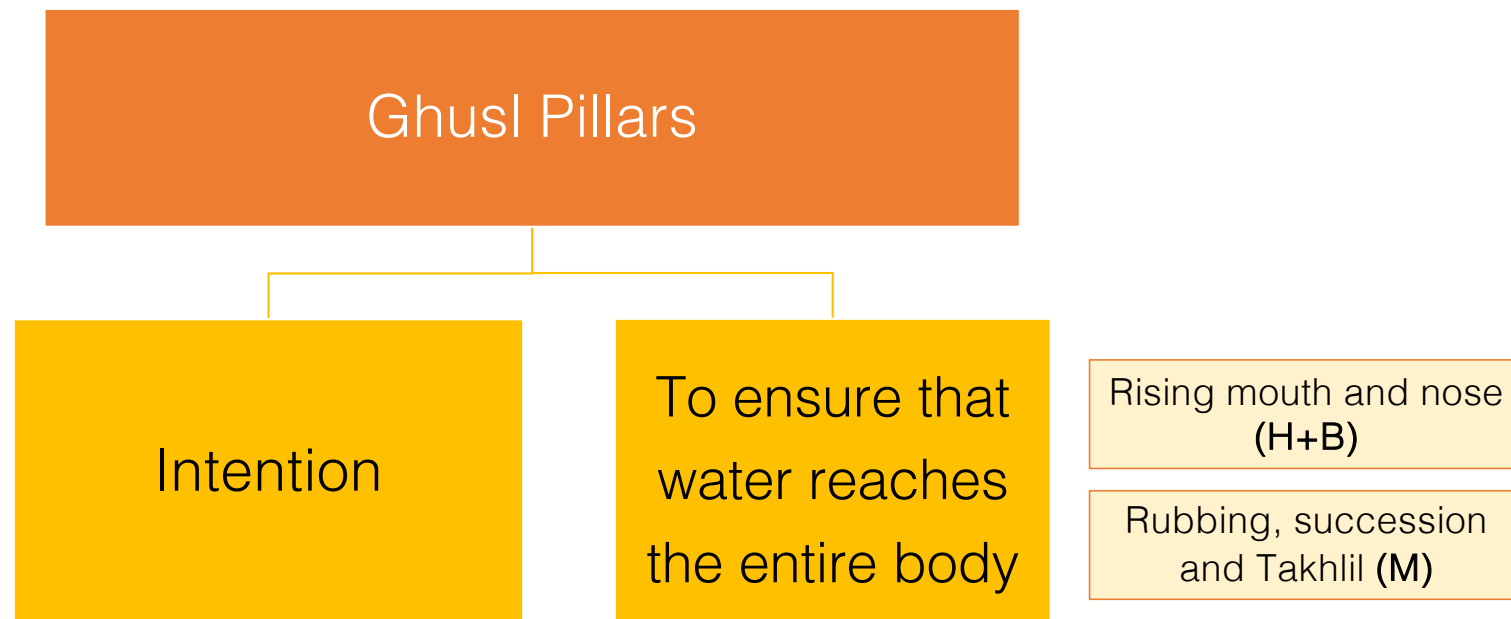
Ghusl Ruling

- Wajib
- Mustahab
- Mubah
- Makruh
- Haram

Things that Make Ghusl Wajib

- 1 Insertion the penis head (glans) into the vagina
- 2 Discharge of semen with lust, (or without (S))
- 3 Menstruation (Hayd)
- 4 Postnatal bleeding (Nifas)
- 5 Death (except martyrs)
- 6 'Dry' Childbirth (S only)
- 7 Islam after Kufr or Apostacy (M+B only)

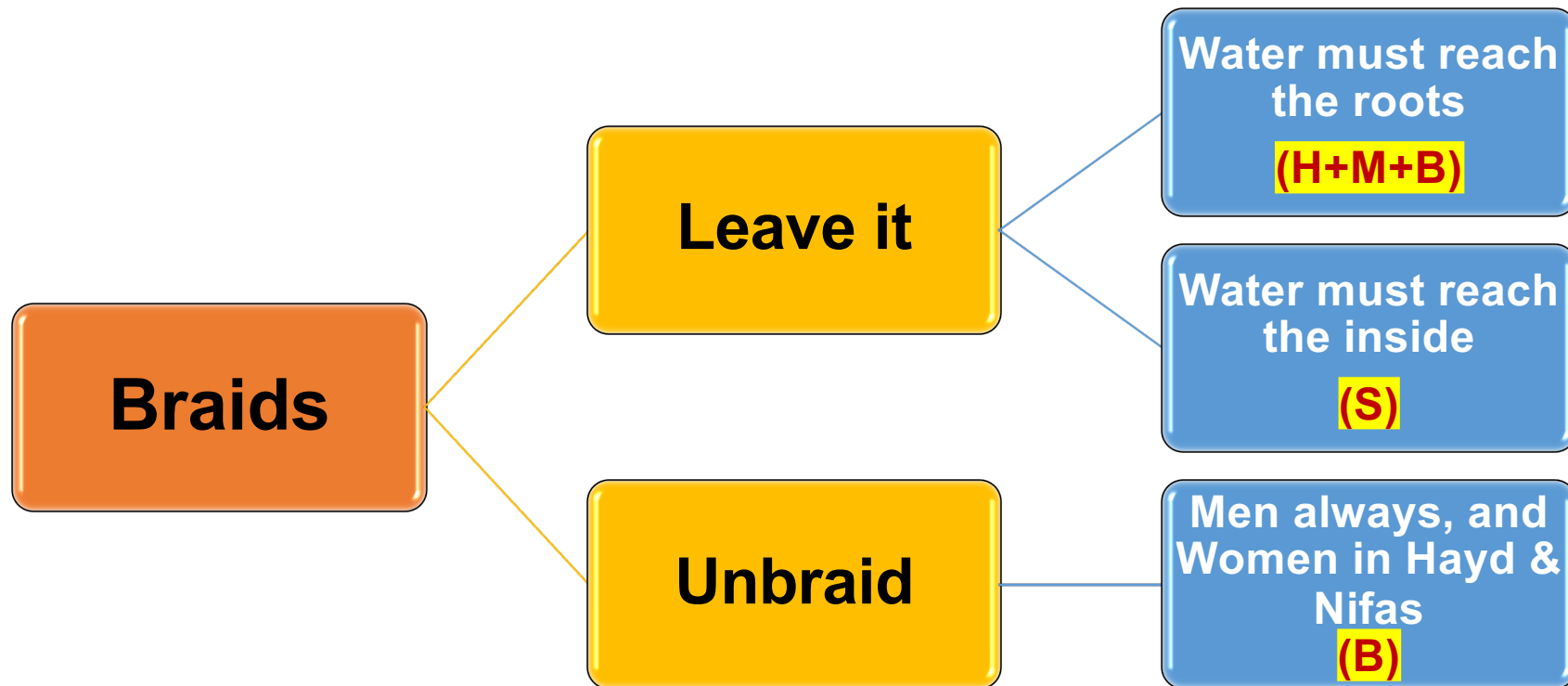
Ghusl Compulsory Acts



Sunan Acts of Ghusl

- To recite Basmallah
- to wash hands thrice
- To remove any dirt or impurity on body
- To perform wudu as the wudu for salah
- To pour water over head three times
- To pour water three times over the right side
- To pour water three times over the left side
- To rub the body and do takhlil
- To ensure the water reaches all joints and folds
- Succession
- To make Istinjaa (in the beginning)
- To apply musk (fragrance) in the case of haid

Details about Braids



Recommended Ghusl

Jummah

Eid

Ghusl in Hajj

(Ihram, Arafa, Makkah...)

**To visit
Makkah**

**After
washing the
dead**

The Forbidden Acts for a Person in Janabah

Salah

Tawaf

**Touching
the Quran**

**Carrying the
Quran**

**Reciting the
Quran**

**To remain in
the Masjid**

Tayammum (Dry Ablution)

- **Ling.** Intent, or to head towards.

التَّيْمُّمُ لُغَةً: هُوَ الْقَصْدُ

- **Technically:** is a purification by soil, or it is to rub the face and both hands with clean soil in a specific manner and with a specific intention, for specific causes.

التَّيْمُّمُ اصطلاحاً: هُوَ طَهَارَةٌ تُرَابِيَّةٌ، أَوْ نَقْلُ التُّرَابِ إِلَى الْوَجْهِ وَالْيَدَيْنِ وَمَسْحِهَا بِنِيَّةٍ مَخْصُوصَةٍ وَعَلَى هَيْئَةٍ مَخْصُوصَةٍ وَبَشْرَائِطَ مَخْصُوصَةٍ

Causes of Tayammum

Absence of
water

Illness or Fear
of using water

Need for water
by oneself or
worthy animal

- A person who forsakes Salah
- A convicted married adulterer
- An Apostate
- A vicious dog
- A pig
- A non-Muslim that has war against Muslims

Conditions of Tayammum

- Must be performed with dust of earth (dusty soil)
- Dust must be pure, clean, and not used
- Dust must not be mixed with flour or alikes
- Water should be searched before Tayammum
- A person should intend the earth

S+B

Conditions of Tayammum

- Impurity should be removed first
- Qiblah should be determined before Tayammum
- Tayammum should be done after entering Salah time **H differed**
- Taymmum should be made for every Fard salah **H differed**

Description of Tayammum

Intention

Basmalah

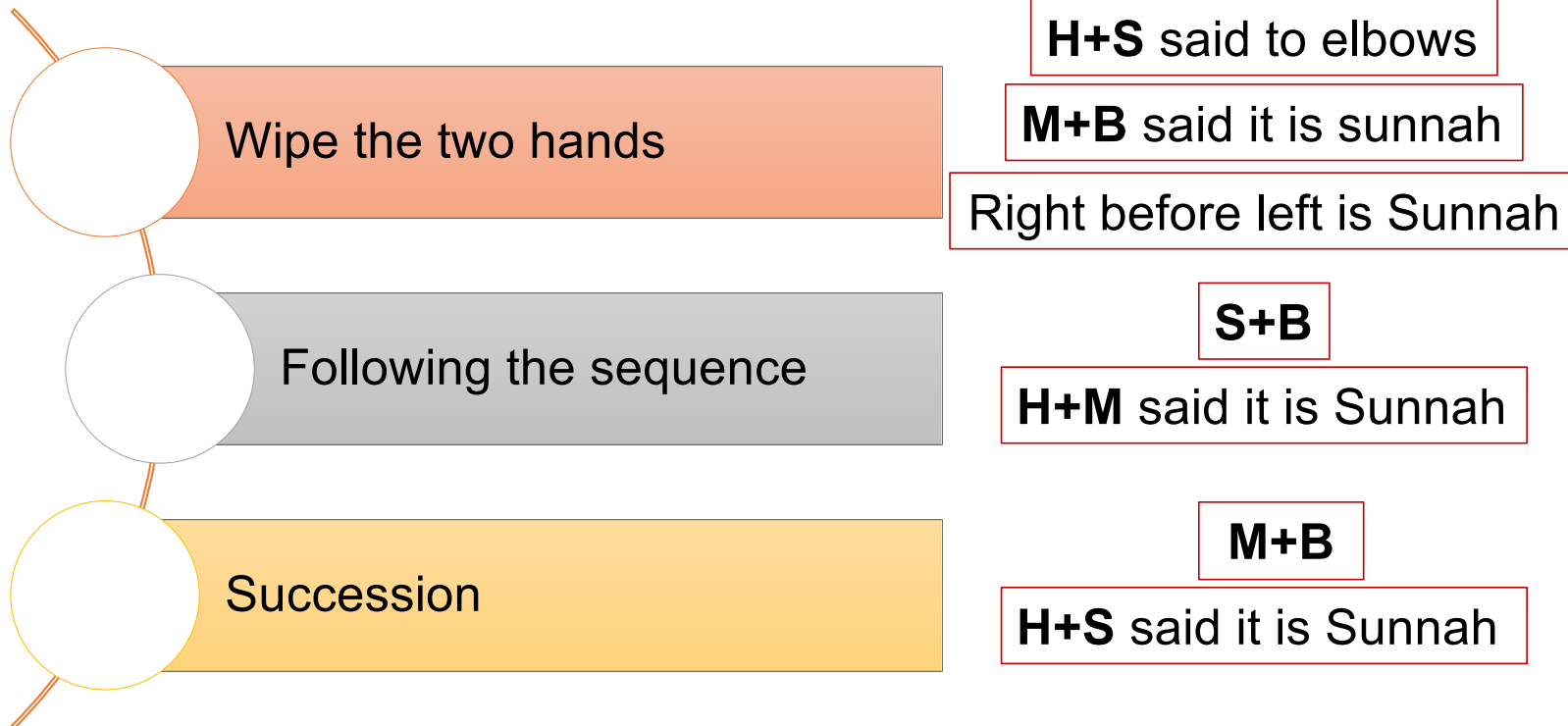
Strick the (dusty) surface of the earth once and decrease the dust

Wipe the face

Strick the (dusty) surface of the earth once and decrease the dust

H+S: two strikes

Description of Tayammum



Tayammum Nullifiers

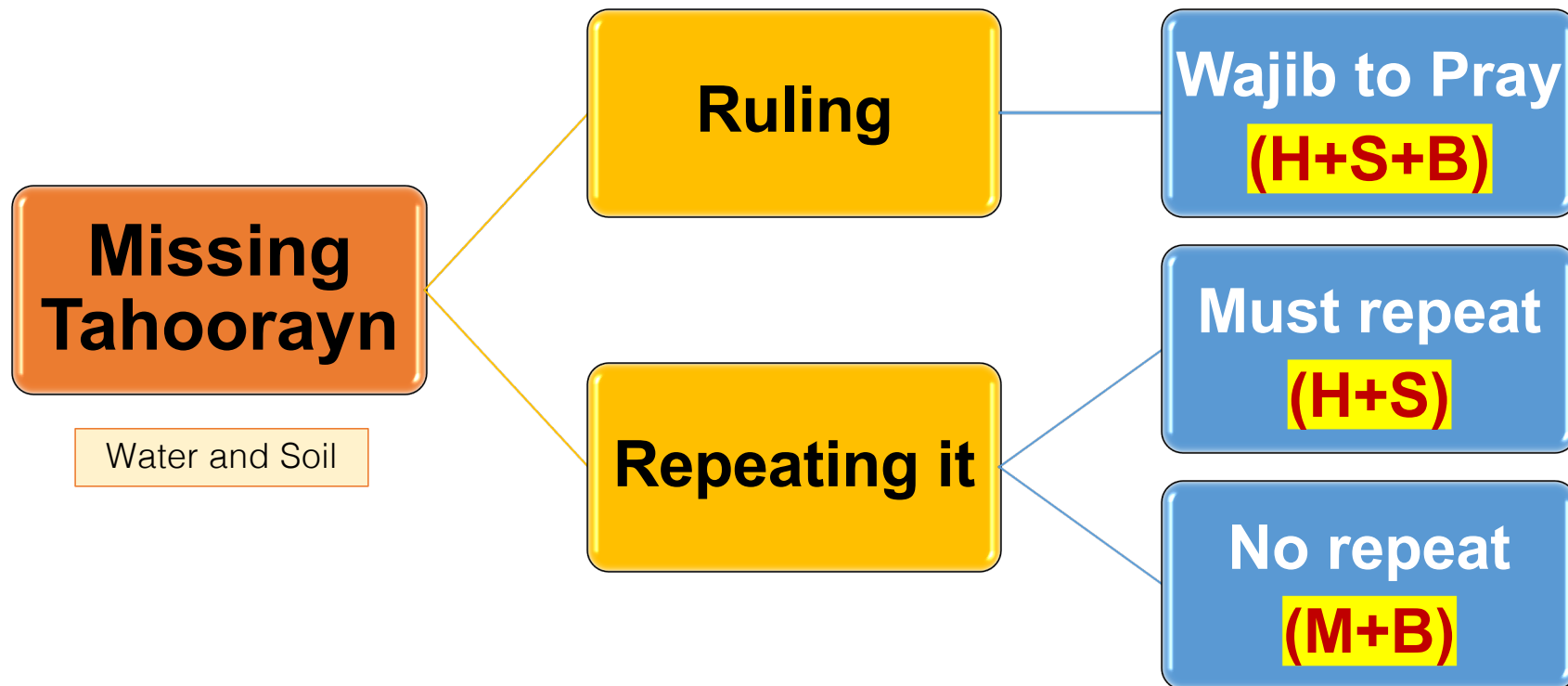
Wudu nullifiers

**Ghusl
compulsory acts**

**Presumption
that one can now
obtain water**

**Absence of the
cause**

Ruling of Missing Tahoorayn



Questions?