



FQH 141 – Fiqh Curriculum – Lecture No. 9

# Voluntary Prayers

## Shortening & Combining Prayers

### Jumma Prayer

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# Agenda

- Difference between Male and Female in prayers
- Nawafil prayers
- Eid, Istisqa' and Eclipse prayers
- Shortening prayers
- Combining prayers
- Jummah Prayer

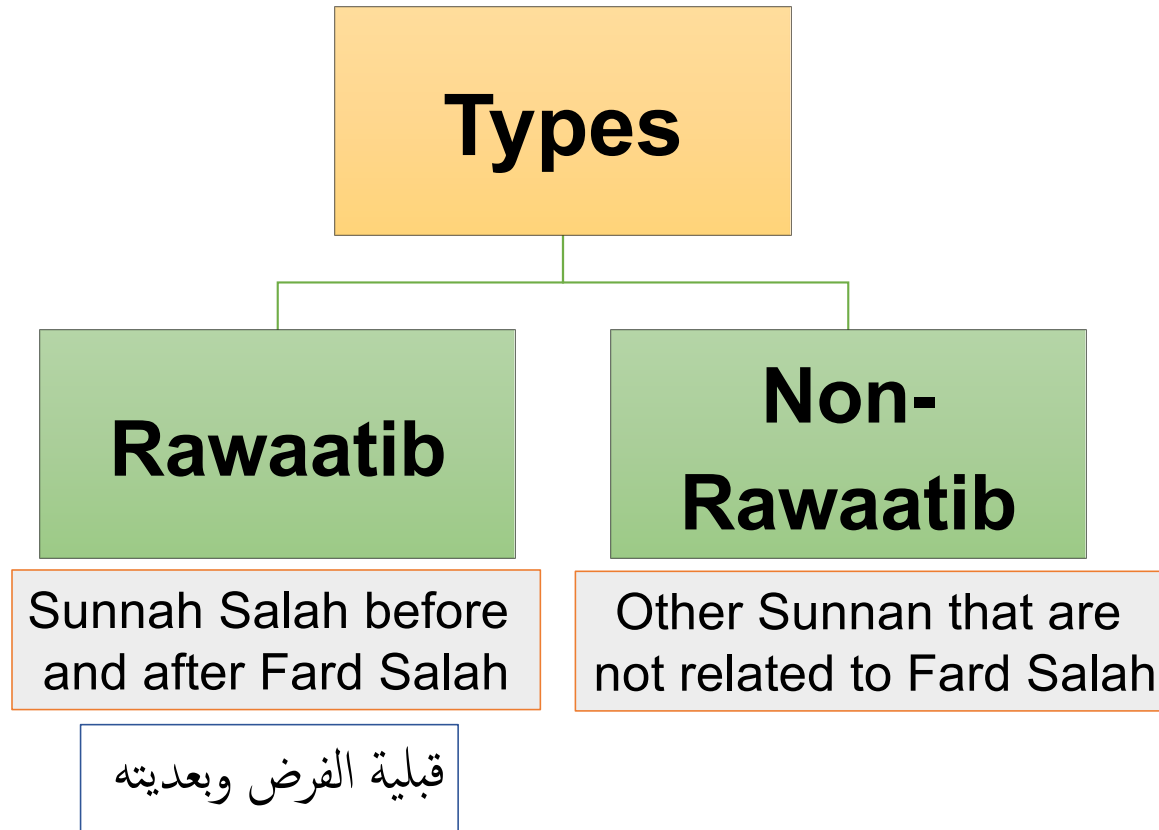


# Difference between Male & Female

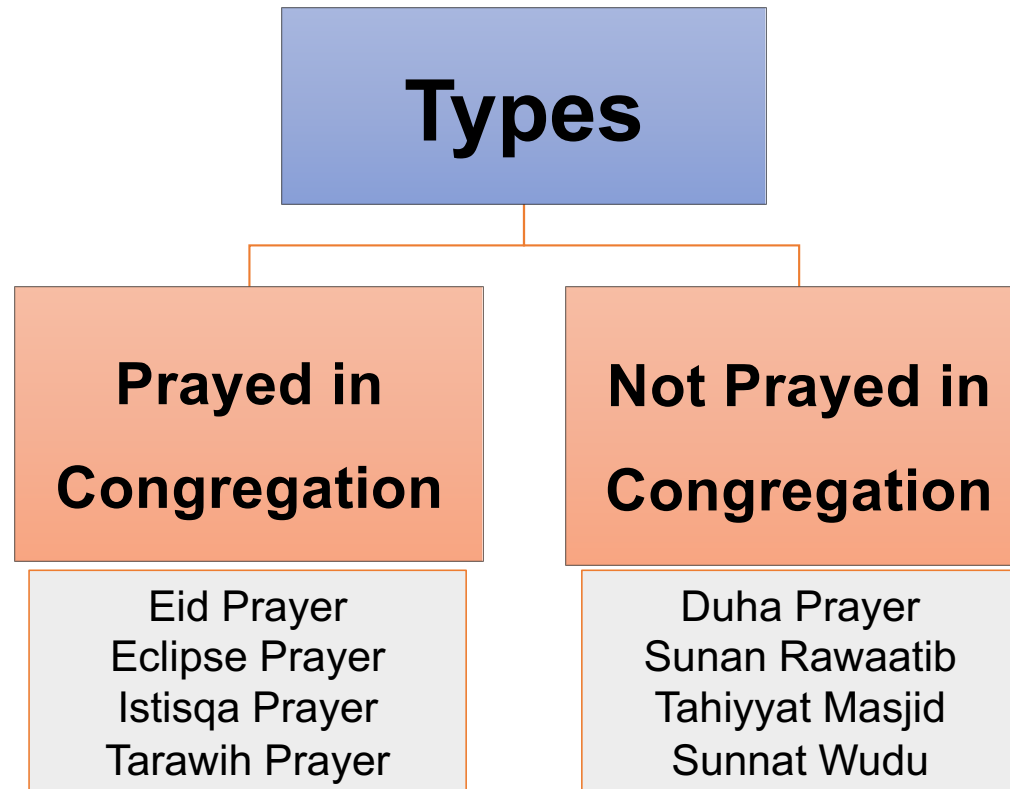


	Men	Women
<b>Ruku'</b>	keep arms away from ribs	keep them close to the sides of the body
<b>Sujood</b>	keep stomach away from thighs	Bend their bodies to let the stomach touch the thighs
<b>Recitation</b>	Recite aloud in Jahree salah	Recite softly in every salah
<b>Mistakes by Imam</b>	Say 'SubhanaAllah'	Clap her hands

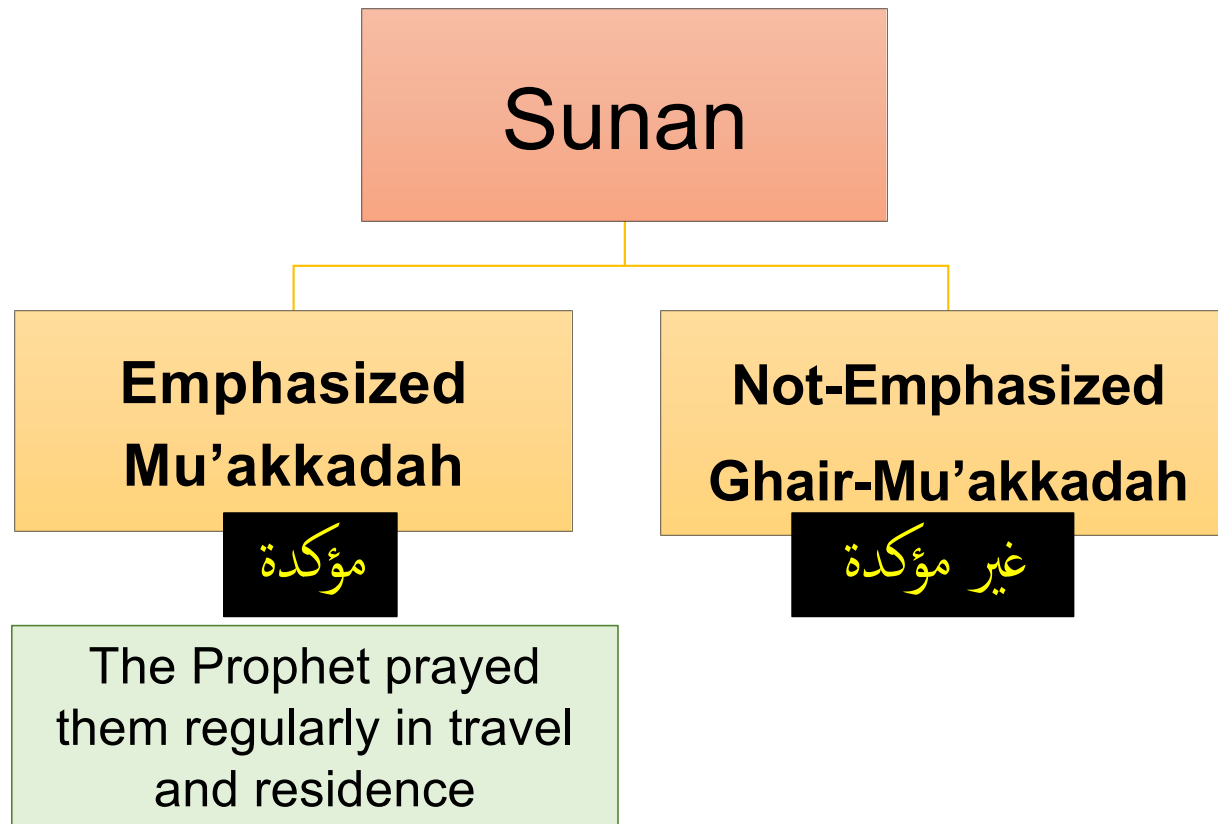
# Sunan (Nawafil)



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	Rawaatib Mu'akaddah		Rawaatib Ghair Mu'akaddah	
	Before	After	Before	After
<b>Fajr (Subh)</b>	2	-	-	-
<b>Dhuhr (&amp; Jummah)</b>	2	2	2	2
<b>Asr</b>	-	-	4	-
<b>Maghrib</b>	-	2	2	-
<b>Ishaa'</b>	-	2	2	-

# Sunan (Nawafil)

	Number of Rak'aas
Witr	1 (minimum), 3 (minimum optimal), 11 (optimal)
Tarawih	20 (every night in Ramadan)
Duha	2 (minimum), 8 (optimum), 12 (maximum)
Tahiyyat al-masjid	2

Also: Sunnat Wudu, Tahajjud, Sunnat Safar, Sunnat Ihram, and Nafil Mutlaq



# Sunan (Prayed in Jama'ah)

Eid Prayer	Istisqa' Prayer	Eclipse Prayer
<b>Sunnah Mu'akkadah</b>	<b>Sunnah Mu'akkadah</b>	<b>Sunnah Mu'akkadah</b>
2 Rak'aas	2 Rak'aas	2 Rak'aas
2 Khutbas after	2 (or 1) Khutbas after (or before)	2 Khutbas after
7 Extra Takbirs in 1 <sup>st</sup> Rakaa' & 5 Extra Takbirs in the 2 <sup>nd</sup>	Like Eid Prayer	2 Ruku' and 2 Qiyam every Rak'aa, prolong the recitation

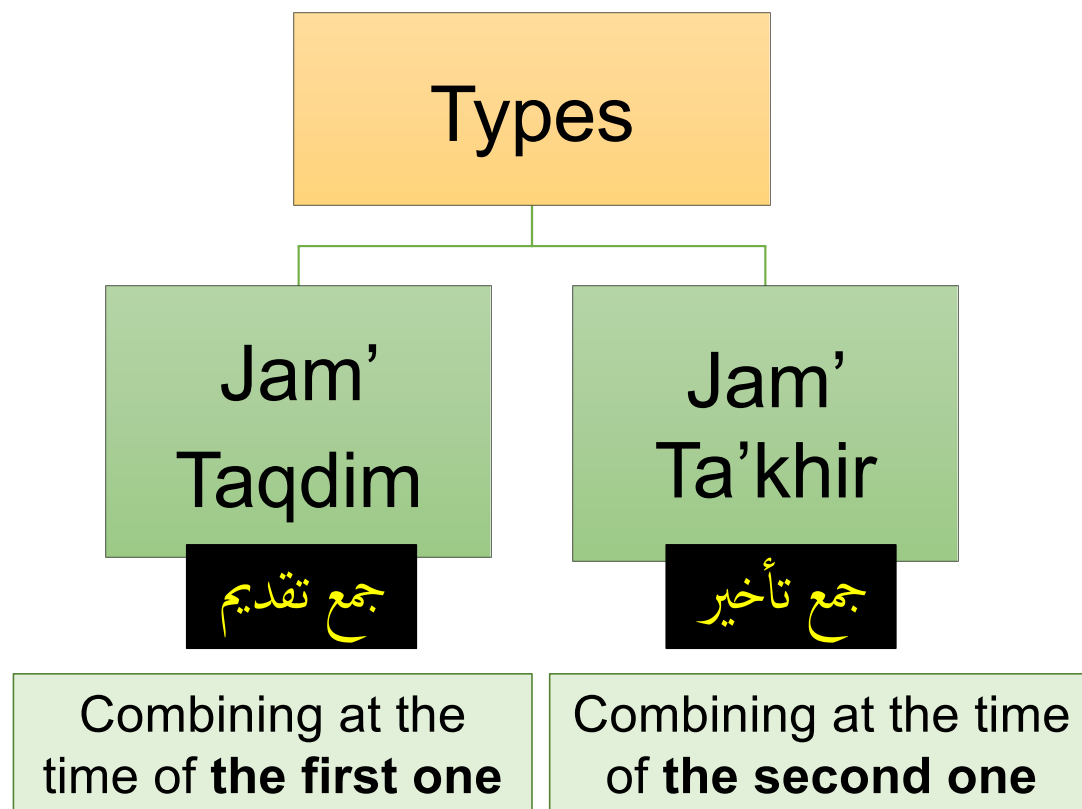
# Salah Forbidden Times

- The time of sunrise until the sun rises to the extent of the height of a spear
- When the sun is at its zenith until it declines, except on Fridays
- At the time when the sun becomes yellow/pale until sunset
- After Subh salah until sunrise
- After Asr Salah until sunset

# Shortening Prayer - Conditions

- His journey should be long (82 Km one way) with a known destination
- The journey should be permissible
- Knowledge of the permissibility of Qasr
- Intention of Qasr during Takbirat al-ihram
- Salah should be of a four rak'aas salah
- The continuity of travel until the completion of the two rak'aas of salah
- He should not follow one who is performing salah completely in any portion of it

# Combining two Prayers



# Conditions of Jam' Taqdim

Begin with the  
first salah

Intend joining the  
salahs

Performing them  
consecutively

The continuity of  
the excuse

# Conditions of Jam' Ta'khir

To make an intention of making delay when performing the first salah

The remaining of the excuse until the completion of the second salah

# Conditions of Wujub of Jum'ah

Islam

Sanity

Puberty

Freedom

Masculinity

Health

Residence

# Conditions of Validity of Jum'ah

- 1 The complete salah be performed in the time of Zuhr
- 2 It should be within a district of the town
- 3 To perform the salah in congregation
- 4 There should be forty free males who are mature and residents of the town
- 5 No other congregation of Jum'ah in the same town should be offered before it or at the same time
- 6 To deliver two khutbas before the salah



# The Integrals of the Khutbas

Praising Allah in both  
Khutbas

Salah upon Nabi in both  
Khutbas

Enjoining Taqwa in both  
Khutbas

Recitation of one verse  
of Quran in one of them

Making dua' for the  
believers, males and  
females in the second

# Sunan and Adab of Jum'ah

- Ghusl anytime after dawn and before Jum'ah
- Cleaning teeth (miswak), trimming nails and removing body hair, eliminate offensive odours, and using perfumes and one's finest clothes
- Arrive early and come on foot in tranquility and dignity
- Salah in abundance upon Nabi, reciting Quran (surah Kahf), and Zikr
- Supplicate to Allah seeking the moment when duas are answered
- Sitting near the imam and listening to the Khutbah attentively

# Questions?