



FQH 141 – Fiqh Curriculum – Lecture No. 8

Prostration Types

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Agenda

- Sujood Tilawah
- Sujood Shukr
- Sujoor Sahw



Prostration of Recitation

- A **single sajdah** that is made when one recites a verse that includes a sajdah.
- **Ruling:** Sunnah Mu'akaddah (M+S+B) = Not sinful if sujood is not performed.
 - (H said wajib)
 - (M said disliked to do it intentionally in fard prayer, B said disliked in a quiet salah)
 - If you are the reciter or the listener
- **When:** immediately after the recitation of the sujood verse, whether in prayer or not.

Prostration of Recitation

- **Conditions:** state of taharah – taharah of body, cloth, and place – face the qiblah – cover the ‘awrah, etc.
- Difference in opinion: is it salah or not?
- **How?**
 - The sajdah is between two takbeers (even in the salah)
 - Tasleem (if not in the salah) (H+M differed)

Prostration of Recitation

- **Verses of Sujood:** 14 verses
 - **Agreed upon:** A'raaf/206; Ra'd/15; Nahl/50; Israa'/109; Maryam/58; Hajj/18; Naml/26; Sajdah/15; Fussilat/38.
 - **Disagreed upon:** Hajj/77 (S+B); Saad/24 (H+M); An-Najm/62 (H+S+B); Inshiqaq/21 (H+S+B); 'Alaq/19 (H+S+B).

Prostration of Recitation

اللَّهُمَّ اكْتُبْ لِي بِهَا عِنْدَكَ أَجْرًا، وَضَعْ عَنِّي بِهَا وِزْرًا، وَاجْعَلْهَا لِي عِنْدَكَ ذُخْرًا، وَتَقَبَّلْهَا مِنِّي كَمَا
تَقَبَّلْتَهَا مِنْ عَبْدِكَ دَاوُدَ

(Allāhummak'tub lī bihā `indaka ajra, waḍa` `annī bihā wizra, waj`alhā lī `indaka dhukhra, wa taqabbal'hā minnī kamā taqabbal'tahā min `abdika Dāwūd). O Allah, write it as a reward for me, and release me from a burden for it, and make it a treasure for me with You. Accept it from me as You accepted it from your servant Dawud.

سَجَدَ وَجْهِي لِلَّذِي خَلَقَهُ وَشَقَّ سَمْعَهُ وَبَصَرَهُ بِحَوْلِهِ وَقُوَّتِهِ

(Sajada wajhiya lilladhī khalaqahu, wa shaqqa sam`ahu wa baṣarahu biḥawlihi wa quwwatihi) My face prostrates itself to Him who created it and brought forth its hearing and seeing by His might and power.

Prostration of Gratitude

- For receiving good news (attaining a grace or warding off some harm)
- Face the qiblah, takbeer, one sujood.
- M: said praying two rak'aas instead.
- S+B: its conditions are like the salah conditions.

Prostration of Forgetfulness (Sahw)

- Two sujood at the end of the prayer (Fard or Nafl) for:
 - When an extra action is unintentionally added to the prayer.
 - When an action is unintentionally omitted from the prayer.
 - When he doubts about performing a particular action in the prayer.
- **Ruling:** Sunnah (H+B said wajib)
- **What to say?** Similar to the normal sujood.

Prostration of Forgetfulness (Sahw)



- **When?**

- H: After Salam
- S+B: Before Salam (B has three cases for doing sujud after)
- M: Before for omitting actions and after for adding actions.

Causes of Sujood Sahw

Leaving sunnah mu'akaddah, completely or partly

Forgetfully doing an action that would nullify the salah if done intentionally

Recite a verbal integral or sunnah of salah in an inappropriate place

Perform a physical integral with the possibility of it being extra

Having doubt that a sunnah mu'akaddah is not performed

Praying with an Imam who made any cause of sujood sahw

Sunan Mu'akkadah of Salah (Ab'aad)



First sitting, Tashahhud, and
Salah on prophet in it

Qunoot in Fajr, standing in
it, and Salah on prophet
family, and companions in it

Salah on the family of the
prophet in the last
tashahhud

Questions?