



FQH 142 – Fiqh Curriculum – Final Revision

Chapter of Hajj

Final Review

Dr. Amro Ibrahim

Agenda

- Definitions
- Conditions of Wujub
- Pillars of Hajj and Umrah
- Wajib Acts of Hajj
- Sunan Acts of Hajj
- Forbidden Acts of Hajj

Hajj Definition

الحَجُّ لُغَةً: الْقَصْدُ؛ وَشَرْعًا: هُوَ قَصْدُ بَيْتِ اللَّهِ لِأَدَاءِ النُّسُكِ (الْمُنَاسِكِ) فِي مَكَانٍ وَوَقْتٍ
مَخْصُوصٍ تَعَبُّدًا لِلَّهِ عَزَّ وَجَلَّ

Hajj:

- **Lexically:** to intend
- **Technically:** (in juristic terms): “is to intend to do the sacred rituals at the sacred House, in a specific time and place, with specific conditions”

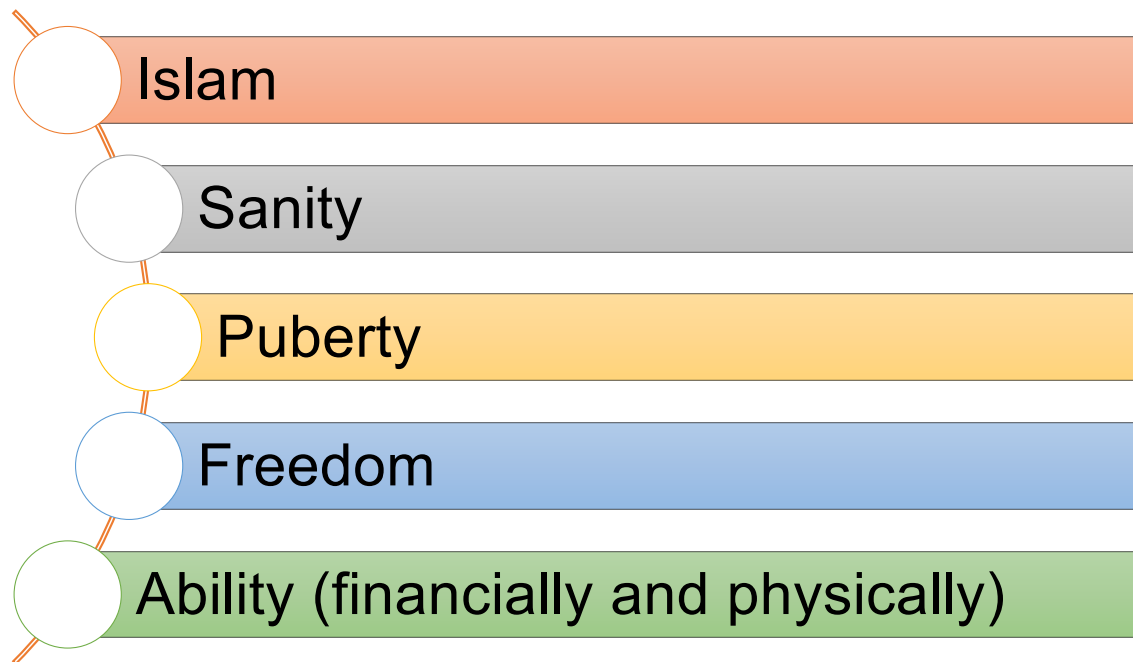
Umrah Definition

العُمْرَةُ لُغَةً: الزِّيَارَةُ؛ وَشَرَعًا: هِيَ زِيَارَةُ بَيْتِ اللَّهِ لِأَدَاءِ النُّسُكِ

Umrah:

- **Lexically:** to visit
- **Technically:** (in juristic terms): “**is to visit the sacred House of Allah to do the rituals**”

Conditions of Wujub



For women, ability includes the presence of a Mahram

Study Map for Hajj

Pillars

Wajib Acts

Sunan

Forbidden
Acts

Pillars of Hajj

Ihram
(intention)

Stay in Arafah

Dhuhr of 9th – Fajr of 10th

To make
Tawaf Ifadah

To make
Sa'ee

Shaving or
shortening the
head hair

The order in
most of them

Starting the Rituals

Ifrad

Ihram for Hajj only

Tamattu'

Ihram for Umrah first, then
another Ihram for Hajj

Qiraan

Ihram for Umrah and Hajj

Pillars of Umrah

Ihram
(intention)

To make
Tawaf

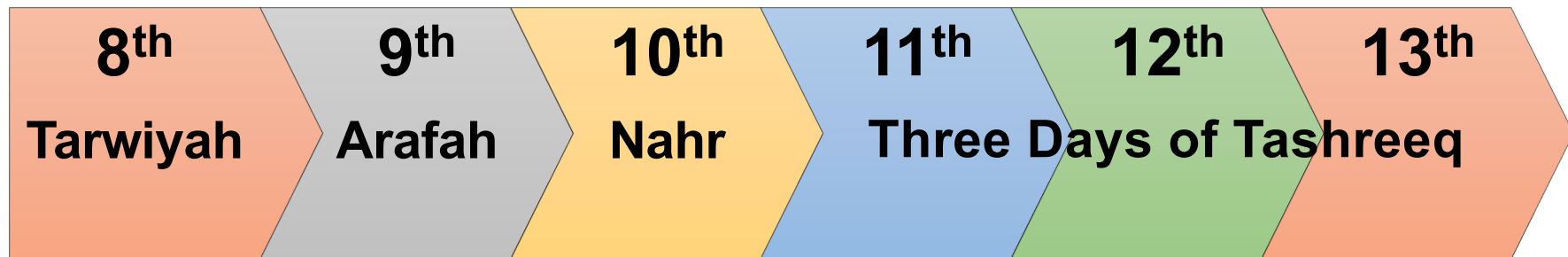
To make
Sa'ee

Shaving or
shortening the
head hair

The order in
all of them

Days of Hajj

Thul-Hijjah (The 12th month)



Tawaf Conditions

Covering
Awrah

Taharah from
the two
hadaths

Taharah of
body, clothing,
and place

To have the
Ka'bah at
one's left

To start from
the Black
Stone

To align one's
body to the
Black Stone

Completion of
seven rounds

To be inside
the Masjid

To be outside
the Ka'bah

The intention
is only for
Tawaf

Sa'ee Conditions

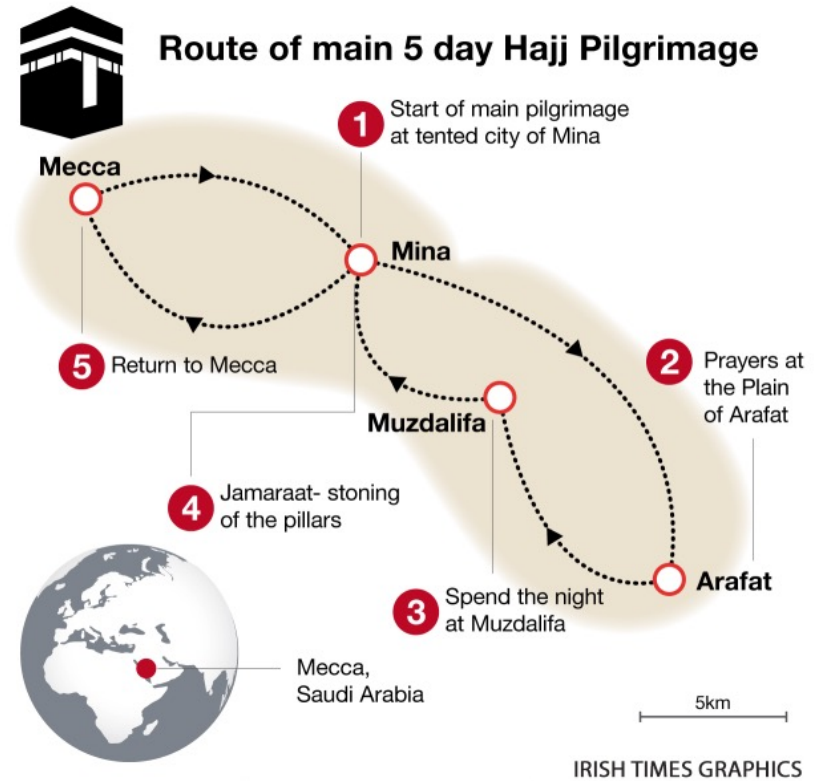
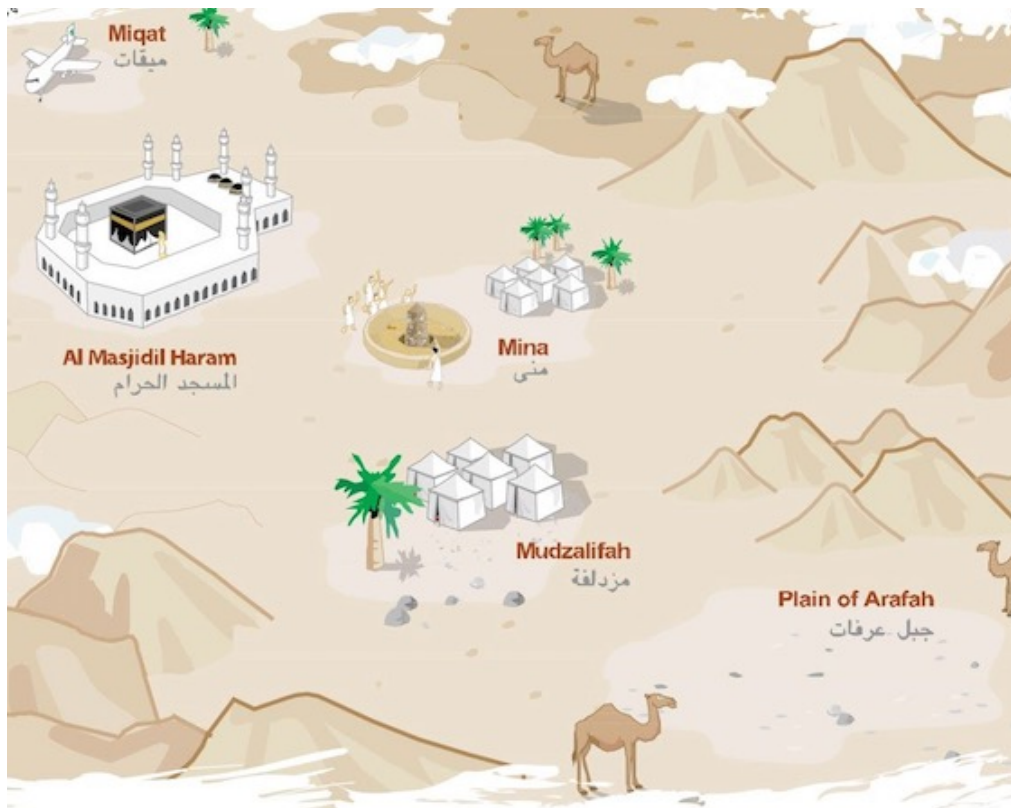
Start the odd
strokes from
Safa

Start the even
strokes from
Marwa

Completion of
Seven Strokes

To be
preceded by
Tawaf

Main Places in Hajj



Wajib Acts of Hajj

1. Ihram from Miqaat (the designated place)

2. Staying overnight at Muzdalifah

(after midnight to the dawn of the 10th)

3. Stoning the pillar Jamrat-ul-'aqabah

(midnight of the 10th to sunset of the 13th)

4. Stoning the three pillars in the Days of Tashreeq

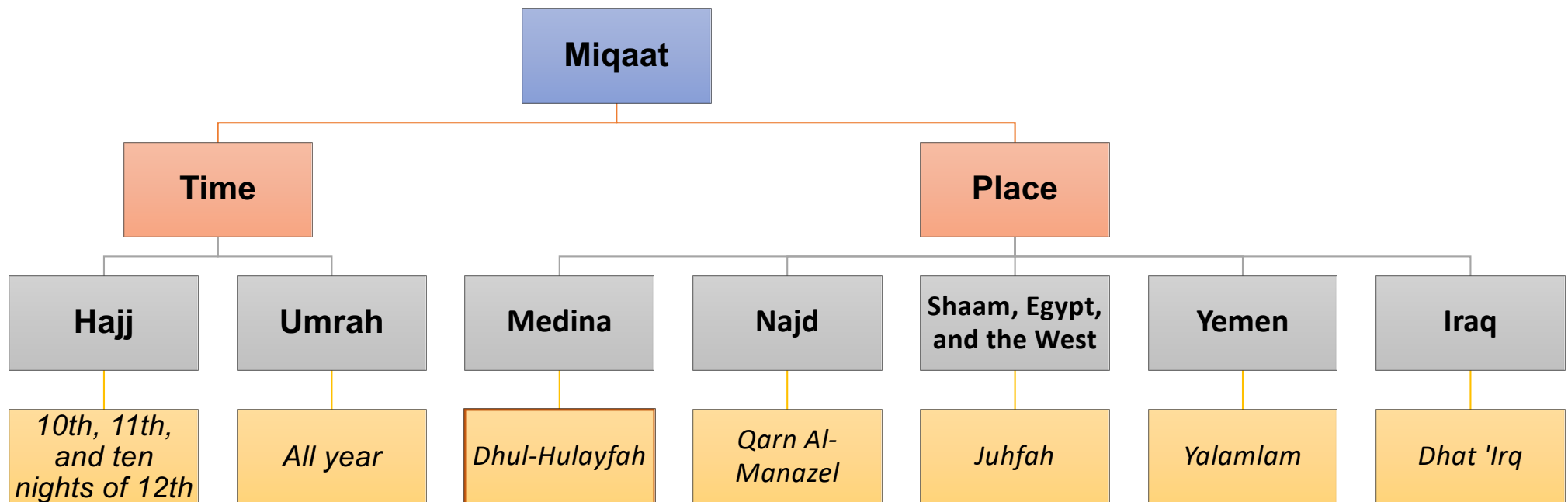
(Dhuhr time until the sunset of the 13th)

5. Sleeping over in Mena in the Days of Tashreeq

(after sunset and until dawn – more than ½ of the night)

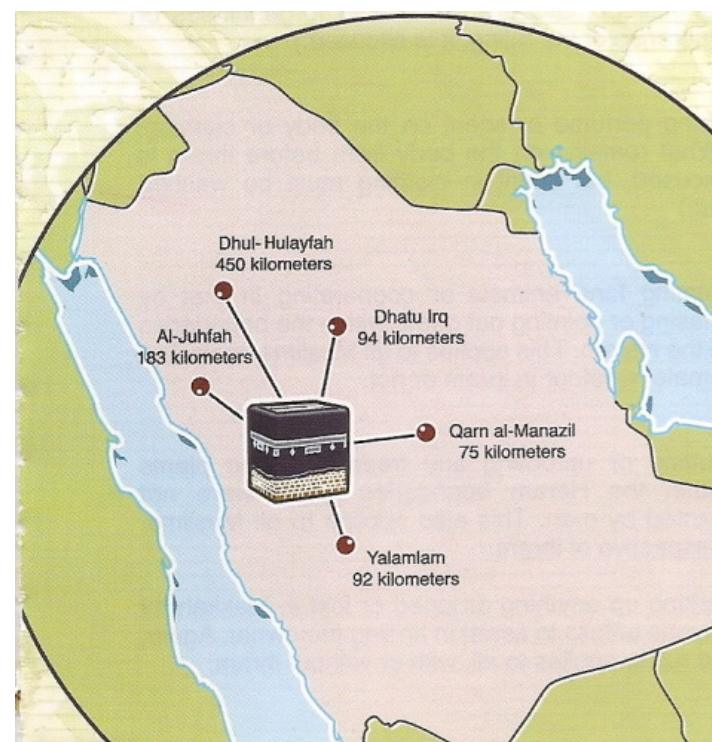
6. Farewell Tawaf

Miqaat

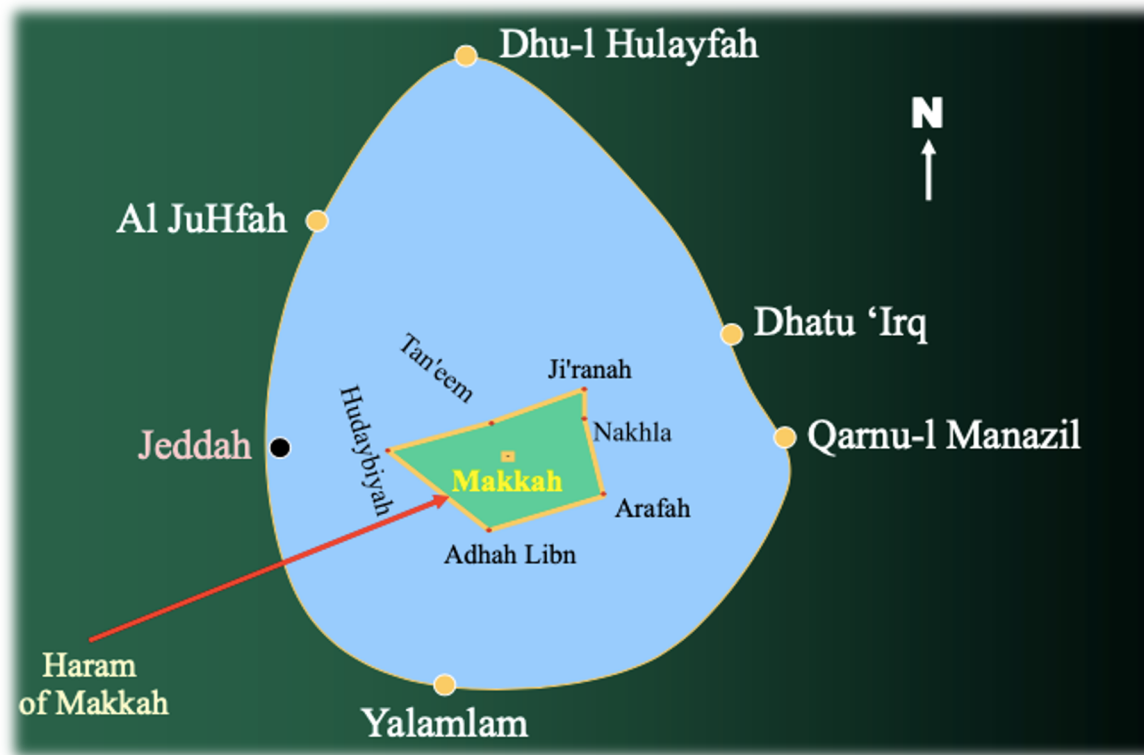


Miqaat of the people of Makkah (or within 82 Km) is from home for Hajj and from the closest unsacred place for Umrah

Miqaat



Boundaries and Mawaqit of Haram



Sunan of Hajj

Sunan of Ihram

- Ihram from the beginning of the Miqat
- Cutting nails, removing the armpit and pubic hair
- Taking shower, and putting fragrance
- Wearing a white and clean Izaar and Ridaa
- Pray two rak'aas for Ihram (Kafiroon & Ikhlas)
- Saying Talbiyah abundantly and with a loud voice (for men)

Beginning & End of Talbiyah

In Hajj: Talbiyah is from **Ihram** until the commencement of **one of the following**.

Stoning the
pillar of
'Aqabah

Shaving or
trimming

Tawaf-ul-
Ifadah

In Umrah: Talbiyah is from **Ihram** until the commencement of **Tawaf**

Sunan of Hajj

Sunan of Tawaf

- Perform tawaf on foot
- Supplication (du'aa)
- Ramal in the first three rounds (if Sa'ee will be followed)
- Idtiba' (if sa'ee will be followed)
- Being closer to Ka'bah and able to reach the black stone
- Succession in Tawaf
- Praying two rak'aas after it (better to be behind the maqam)

Sunan of Hajj

Sunan of Sa'ee

- Idtiba'
- Walk faster between the green signs
- Succession between Tawaf and Sa'ee
- Succession between strokes of sa'ee

Sunan of Hajj

Sunan of Wuquf

- To combine Dhuhr & Asr Taqdeem (at the time of Dhuhr)
- To combine both day and night in wuquf
- Supplication, Zikr, and Tahleel
- To slaughter a sacrifice if one leaves before sunset

Sunan of Hajj

Other Sunan

To start with Tawaf Al-Qudum (arrival) after entering Makkah

To shave completely (not shorten the hair – for men)

To pray Fajr at Muzdalifah (women, weak, & elderly are excluded)

Takbeer with every Ramy (stoning)

Follow the order of Ramy, Slaughtering, Shaving & Tawaf

Sunan of Hajj

Other Sunan

To be in Mena on the 8th of Dhul-Hijjah and to sleepover there.

To have a shower before moving to 'Arafah

To make du'aa at Multazam and Hateem

To reach the black stone and kiss it, or to point out towards it

To reach the Yamani corner

Forbidden Acts

Covering the
head (men)

Wearing
Muheet or
stitched clothing
(men)

Covering face
and wearing
gloves (women)

Clipping nails &
shaving/cutting,
or removing hair

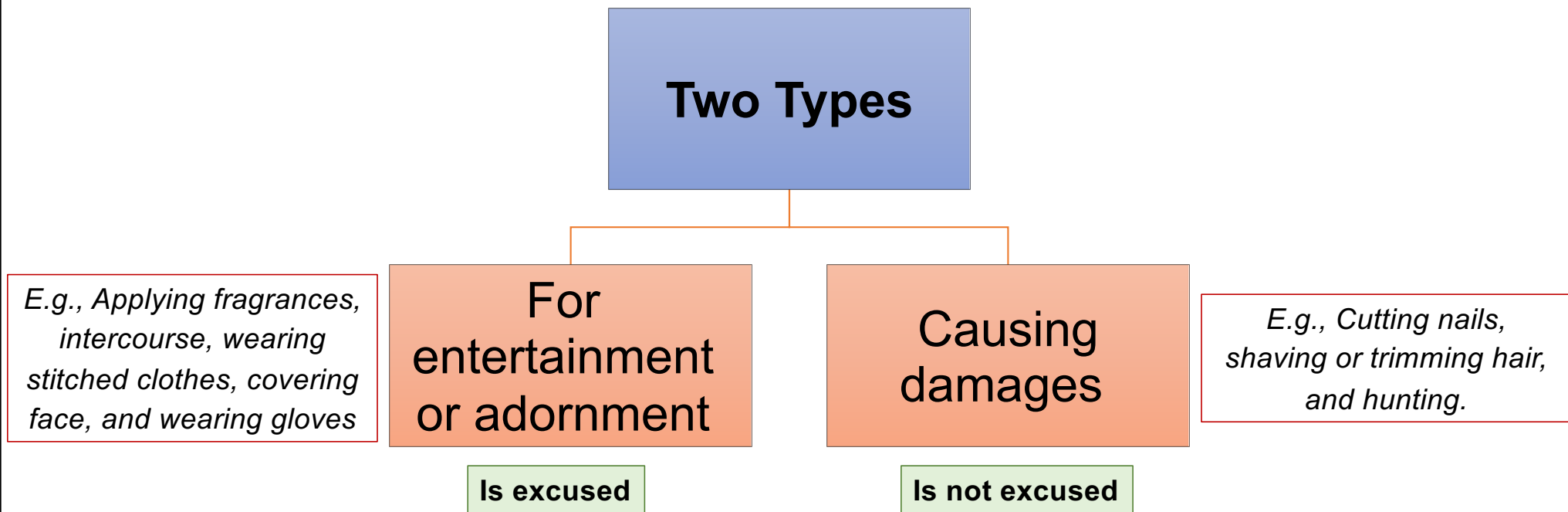
Sexual
relations

Applying
fragrances

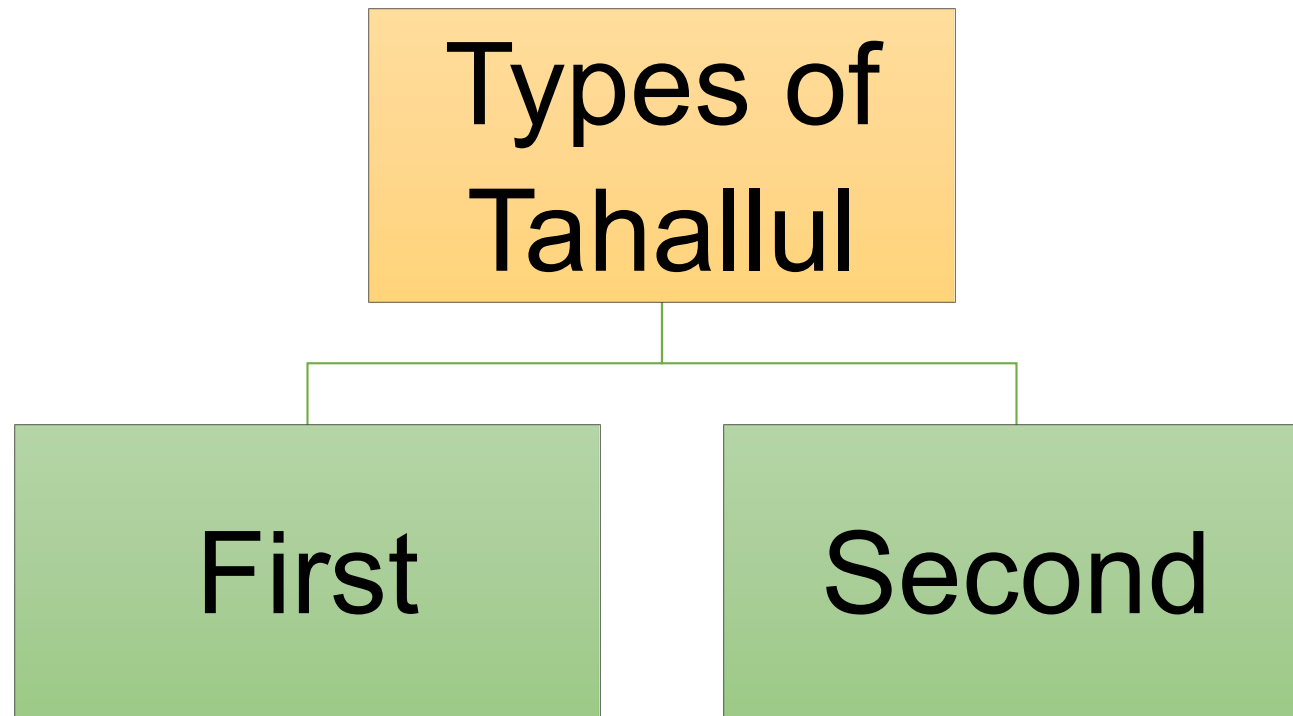
Hunting

Cutting
vegetation

Committing Forbidden Acts Unintentionally & Unknowingly



Tahallul (Ending Ihram)



Tahallul (Ending Ihram)

Stoning the
pillar of
'Aqabah

Shaving or
trimming

Tawaf-ul-
Ifadah

First: After finishing **two of the following**, makes the forbidden acts of Ihram halal **except what is relevant to women** (marriage, intercourse, foreplay...etc.)

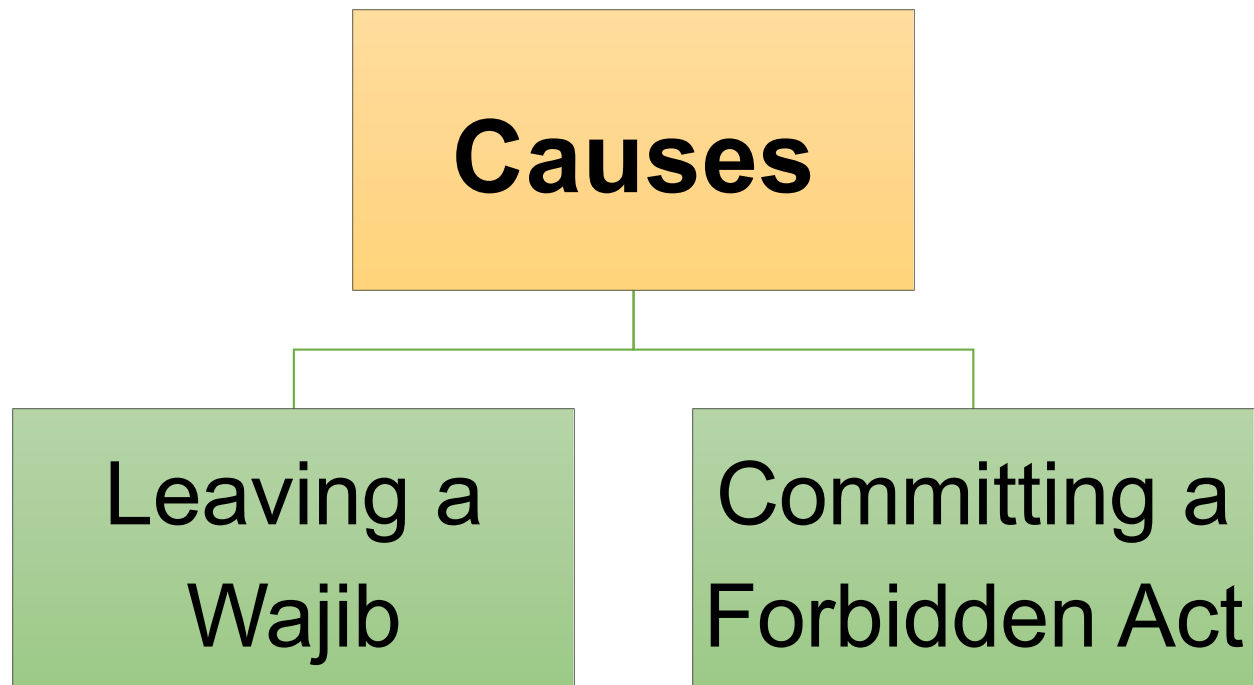
Second: After finishing **the third** act. This **completes the Tahallul** and make all forbidden acts of Ihram halal.

Intercourse During Ihram

- Sinful
- Hajj/Umrah is nullified
- Qada' is wajib next year
- Completion of the rituals is wajib
- The great fidya (expiation)
- Ta'zeer (discretionary laws/punishment)

*If done
intentionally,
knowingly,
and freely!*

Causes for Slaughtering/Blood



Blood Types

دُمُ تَرْتِيبٍ وَتَقْدِيرٍ

**Tarteeb &
Taqdeer**

دُمُ تَرْتِيبٍ وَتَعْدِيلٍ

**Tarteeb &
Ta'deel**

**Takhyeer &
Ta'deel**

دُمُ تَخْيِيرٍ وَتَعْدِيلٍ

**Takhyeer &
Taqdeer**

دُمُ تَخْيِيرٍ وَتَقْدِيرٍ

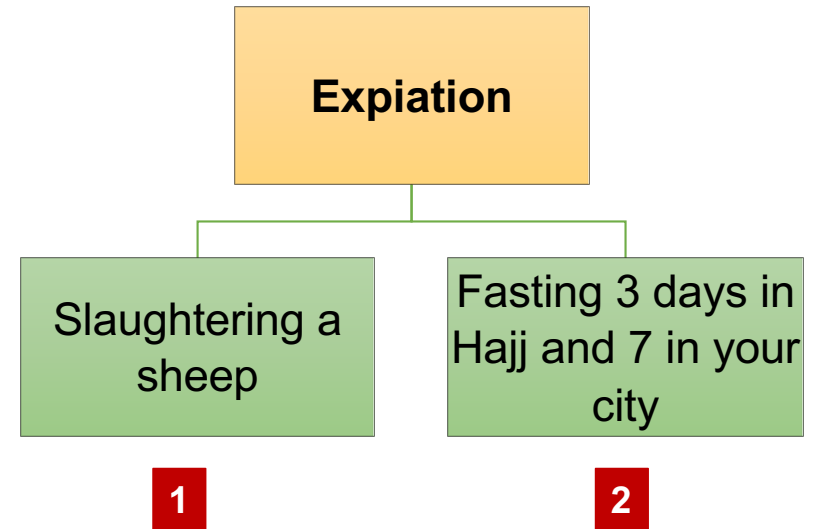
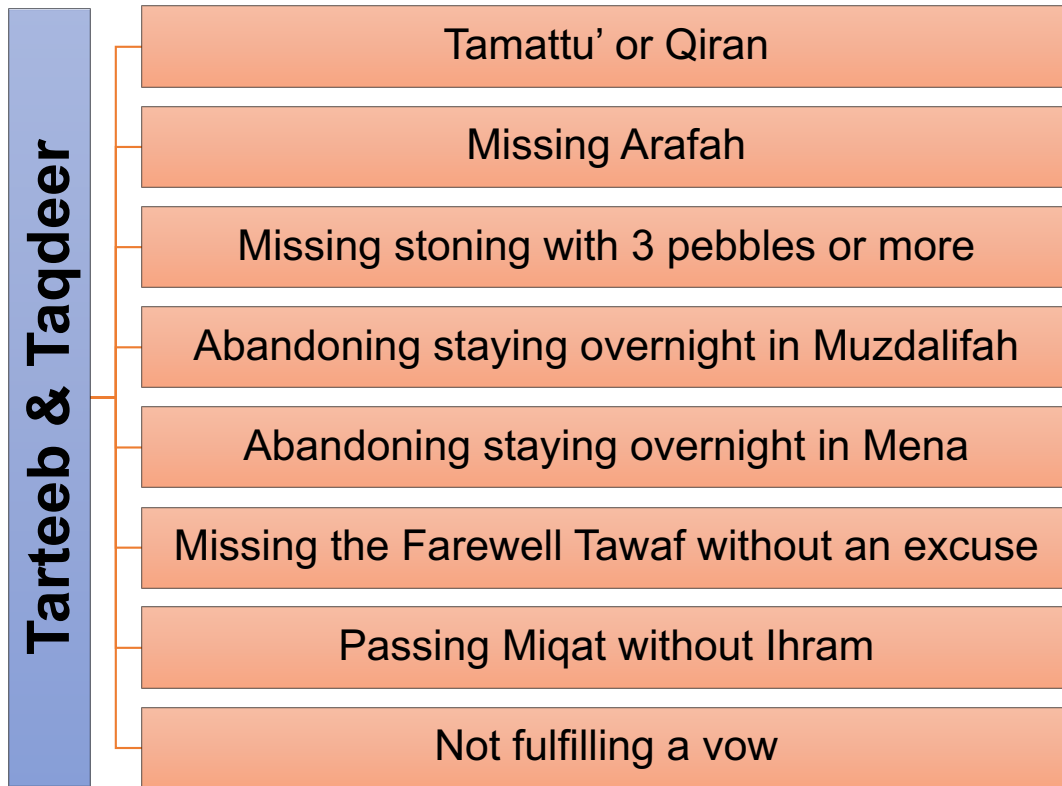
Tarteeb: with the established order

Taqdeer: according to the legislated amount

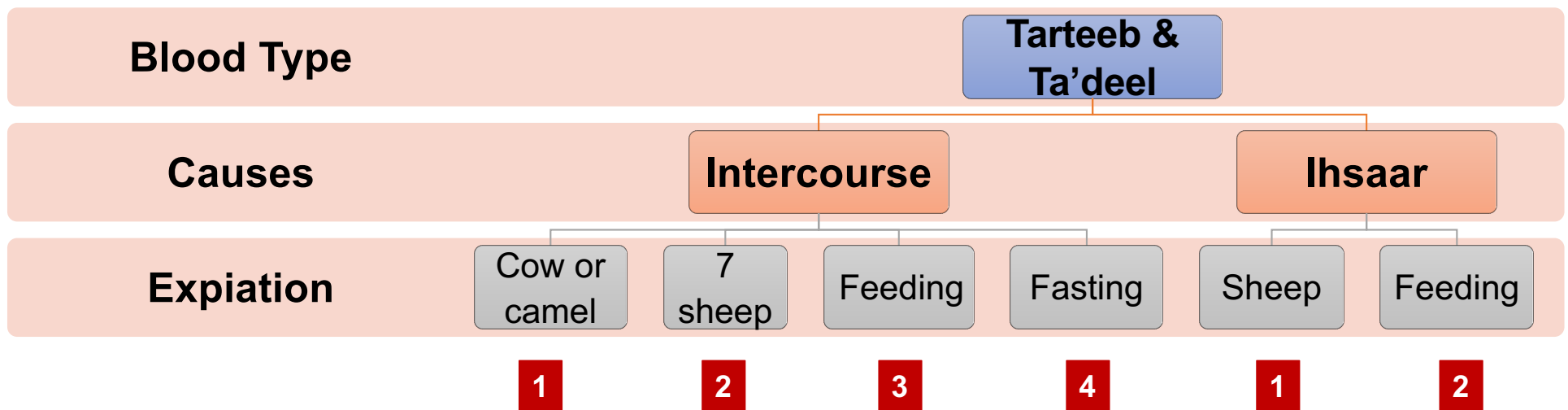
Ta'deel: by estimation and calculation

Takhyeer: by choice

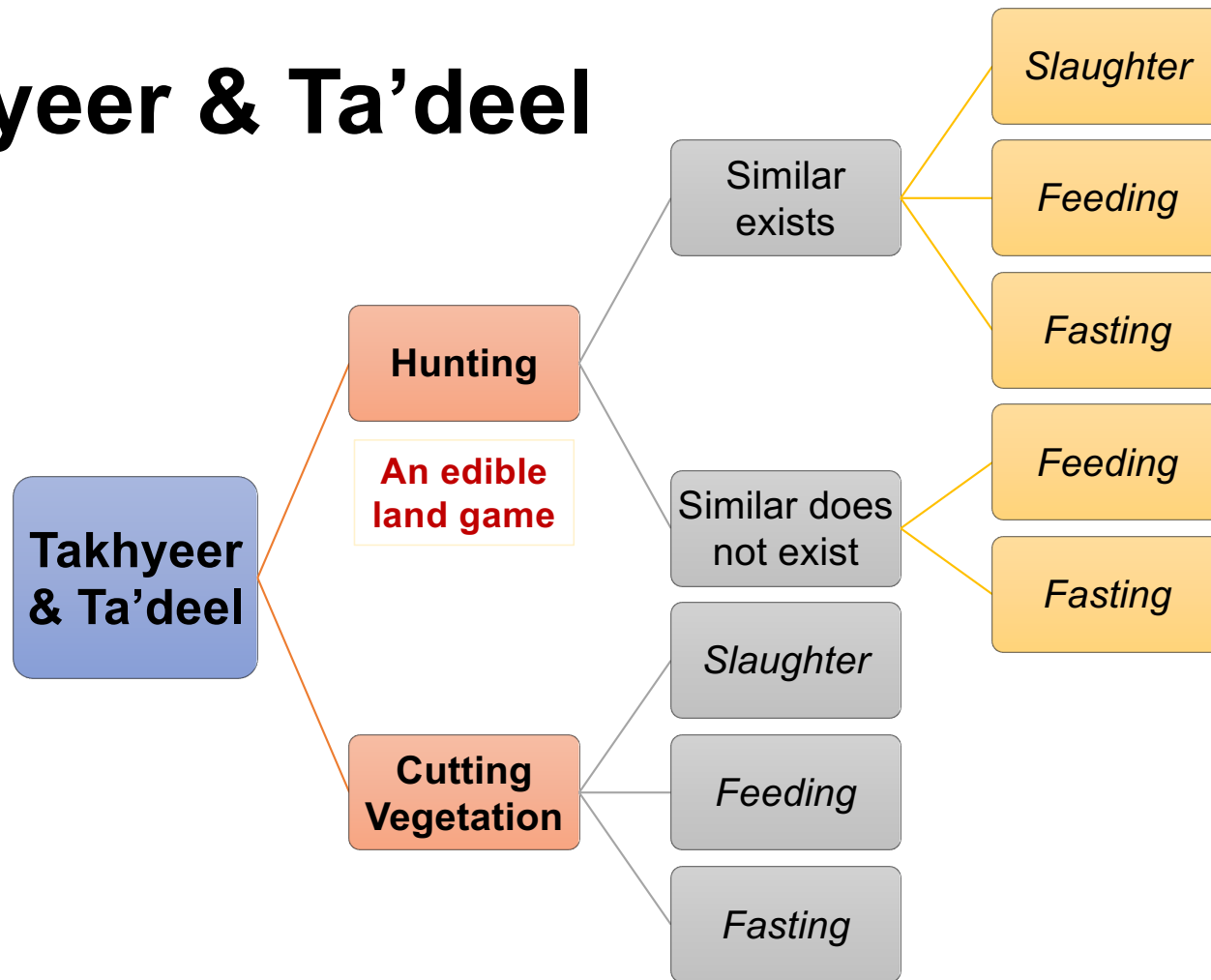
Tarteeb & Taqdeer Blood



Tarteeb & Ta'deel Blood



Takhyeer & Ta'deel



Takhyeer & Taqdeer

Takhyeer & Taqdeer

Shaving

Clipping
nails

Wearing
Muheet

Using oils
on head's
hair

Fragrance

Foreplay

Not
Nullifying
Intercourse

**Slaughtering
a Sheep**

**Fasting 3
days**

**Feeding 6
people by 3
Sa's**

Hadi vs. Aqeeqa vs. Udhiyah



	Hadi	Udhiyah	Aqeeqah
Ruling	Wajib for Tamattu' and Qiran; if not fulfilled: fasting of 3 days in Hajj and 7 after returning home.	Sunnah Mu'akkadah (if one can afford it) Hanafis: wajib if one has nisab	Sunnah Mu'akkadah
Amount	Sheep for 1 person Cow or camel for 7 people Must be free of flaws Must reach or exceeds the prescribed ages (1 yr old sheep 2 yr old cow or goat 5 yr old camel)	1 sheep is sufficient for a man and his household Cow or camel for 7 ppl Must be free of flaws Must reach or exceeds the prescribed ages (1 yr old sheep; 2 yr old cow or goat; 5 yr old camel)	2 sheep for a male child 1 sheep for a female child Must be free of flaws Must reach or exceeds the prescribed ages
Can you eat it?	Not permissible to eat from it (if it was a wajib hadi)	Can eat or share, best to have three portions, to eat, to gift, to donate to poor	Eat and share
When to be offered?	Slaughtered after staying in Arafah, and in Mena or Makkah. Should be given to the poor of the haram.	Slaughtered after Eid Al-Adha prayer, in any place. Sunnah to be given as raw meat.	Slaughtered on the 7 th day of a newborn, if not, then on the 14 th , if not, then on the 21 st . In any place. Sunnah to be given as cooked meat.

Questions?