



FQH 141 – Fiqh Curriculum – Lecture No. 3

Impurities & Their Removal

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Agenda

- Impurities – Definition
- Impurities
- Removal of Impurities



Symbols for Madhhabs

Hanafis: H

Malikis: M

Shafi'es: S

Hanbalis: B

Impurities

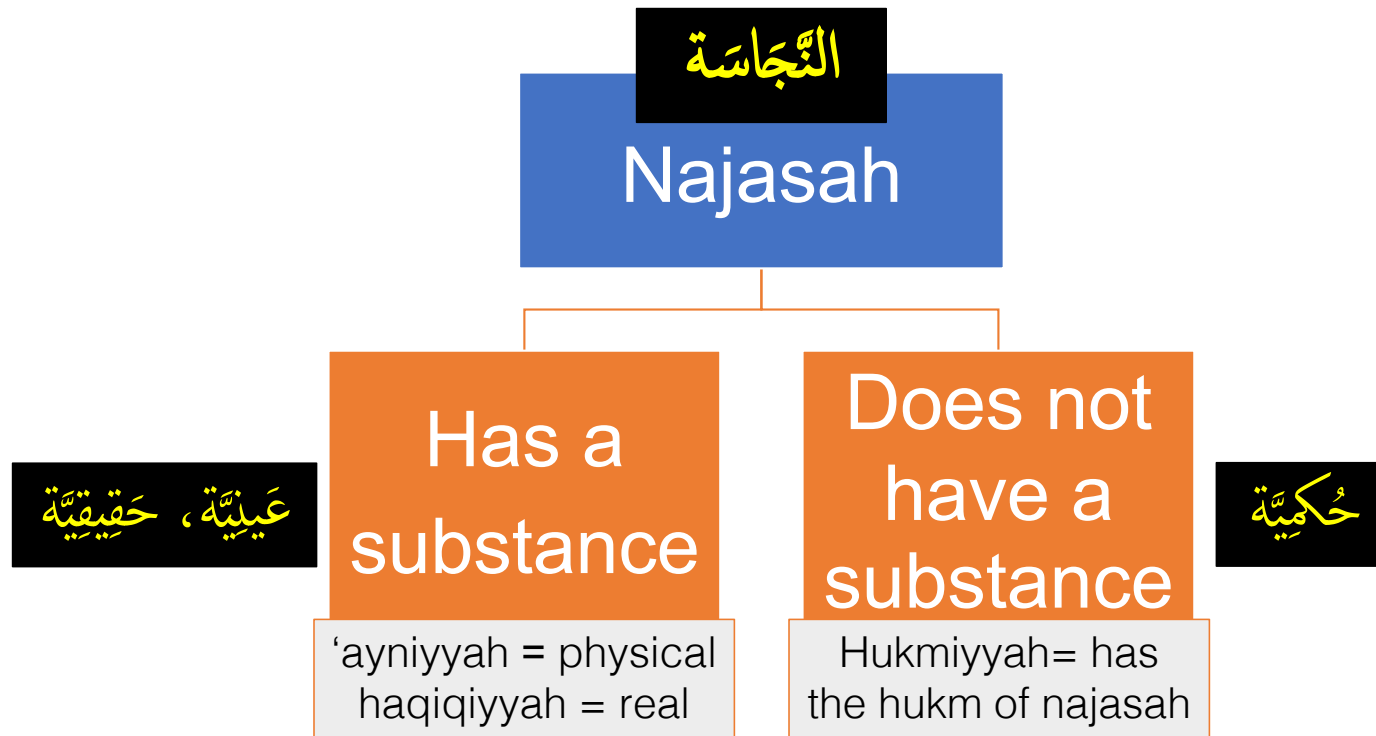
- Najasaat (p.), najasah (s.), najis (m.), najasah (f.)
- Refers to everything that is repulsive to people of sound nature.
- **Ling.** Dirt or filth

النَّجَاسَةُ لُغَةً: هِيَ كُلُّ مُسْتَقْدَرٍ

- **Technically:** is every dirt/filth that nullifies the validity of the Salah, where there is no excuse or permission.

النَّجَاسَةُ اصطلاحاً: هِيَ كُلُّ مُسْتَقْدَرٍ يَمْنَعُ صِحَّةَ الصَّلَاةِ حَيْثُ لَا مُرَخِّصَ وَلَا مَجْوِزَ

Impurities

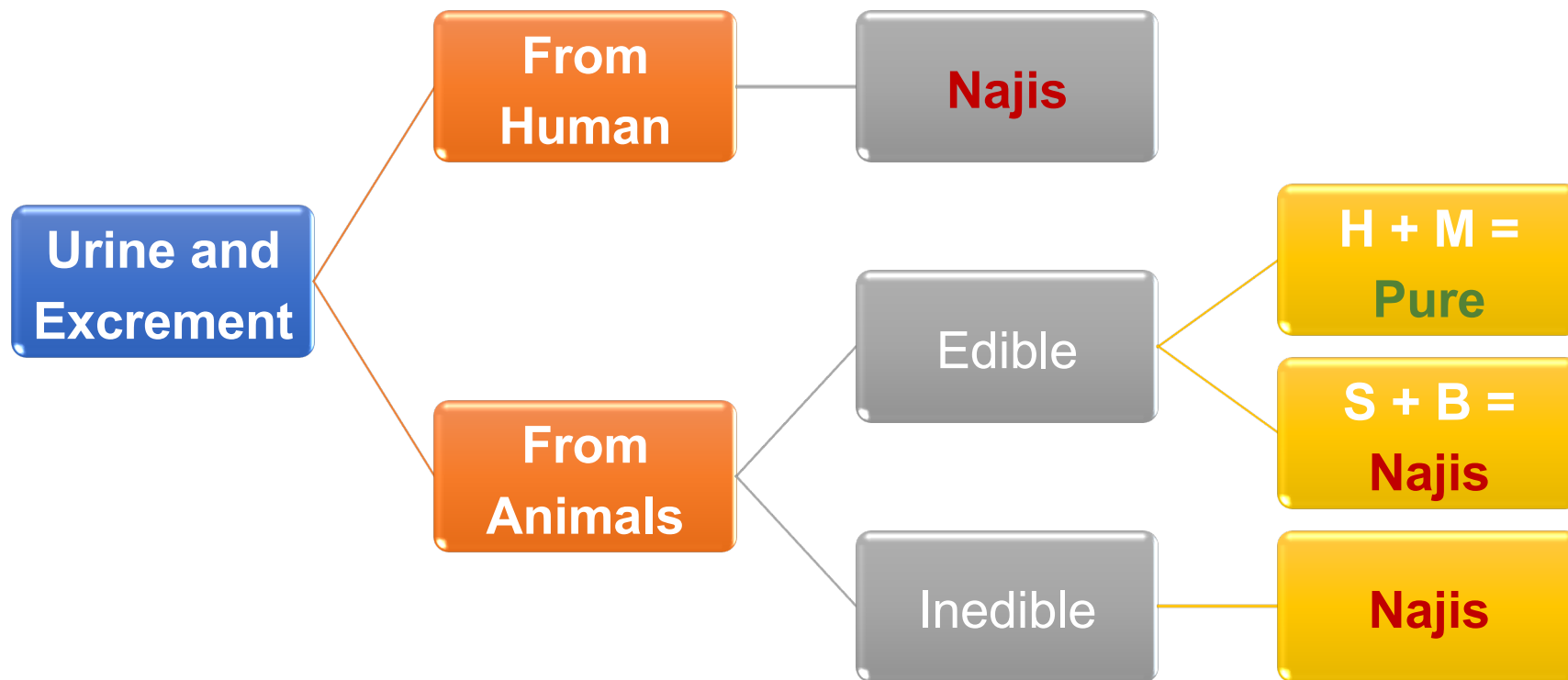


Impurities

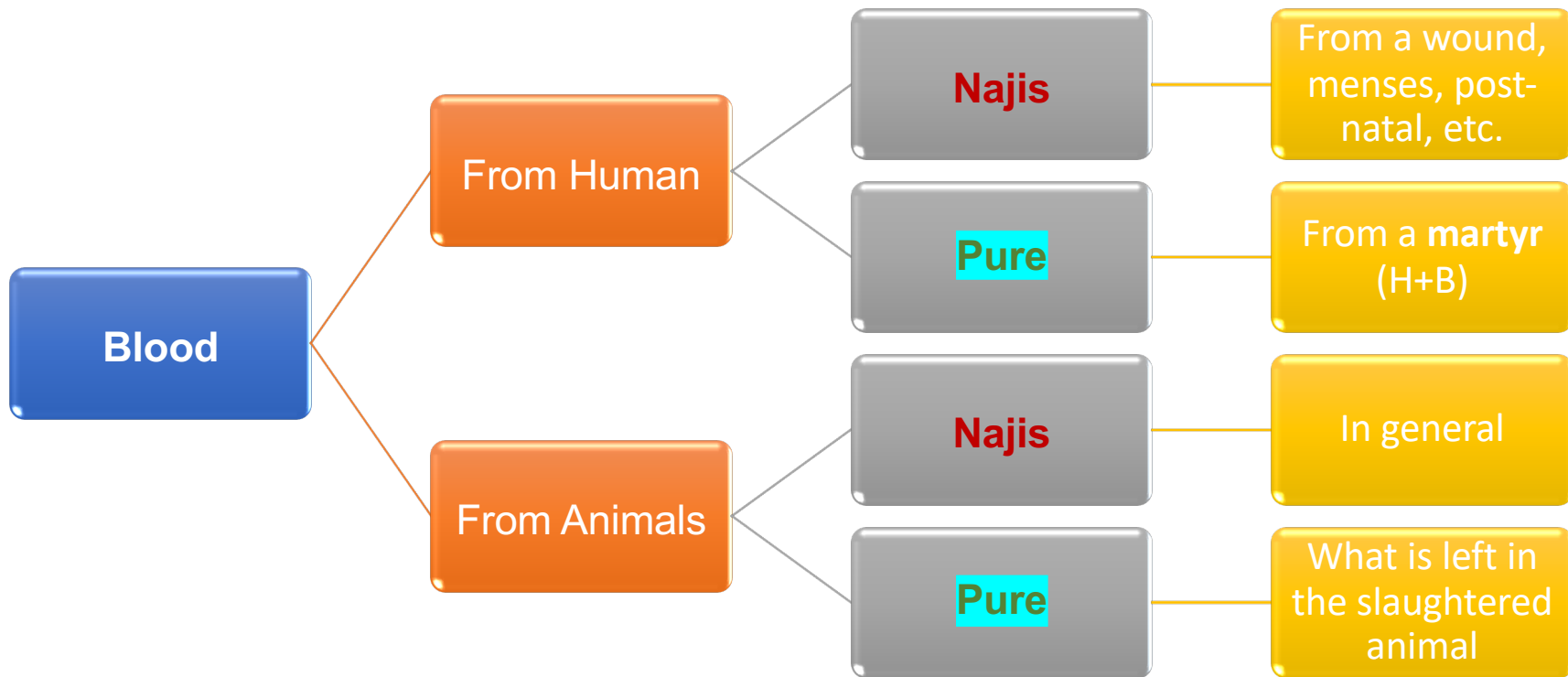
- Urine and excrement
- Blood
- Madhi
- Wadi
- Semen
- Vomit

- Carrion
- Hair and feathers
- Animals skin
- Wine
- Pig
- Dog

Urine and Excrement



Blood



Secretions from the Male

Madhi

- When having a lust, thinking of sex, or during foreplay
- Thin, clear, and sticky fluid
- **Najis**

Wadi

- Excreted after urination or after carrying something heavy
- White thick fluid
- **Najis**

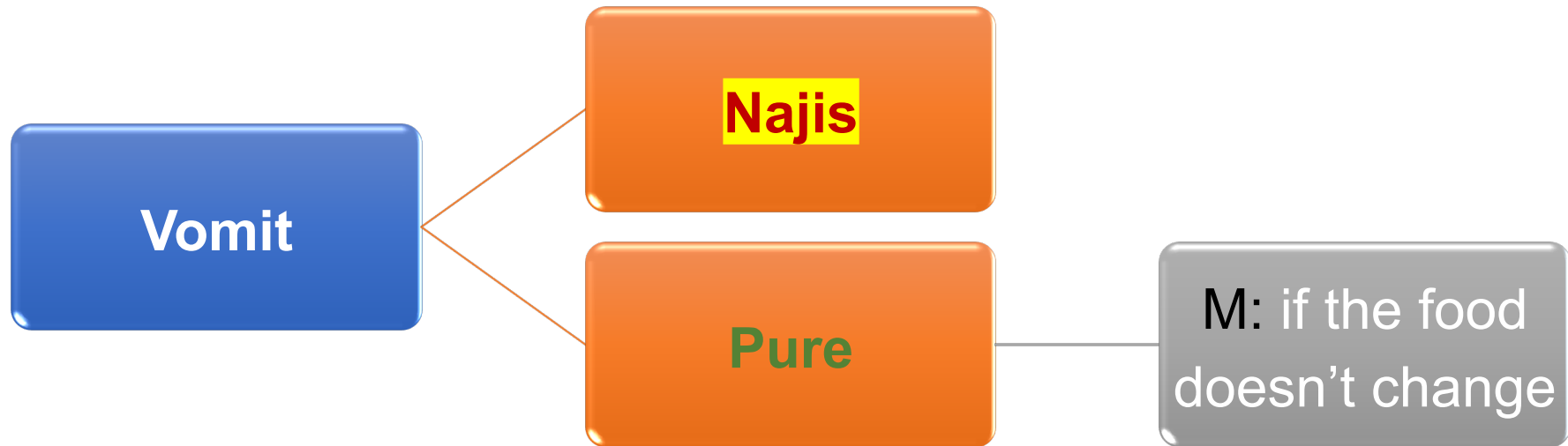
Semen

- Ejaculated during intercourse at the peak of the lust or in a wet dream
- Has the smell of a dough when it is wet and the egg white when it is dry
- **S + B = Pure; H + M = Najis**

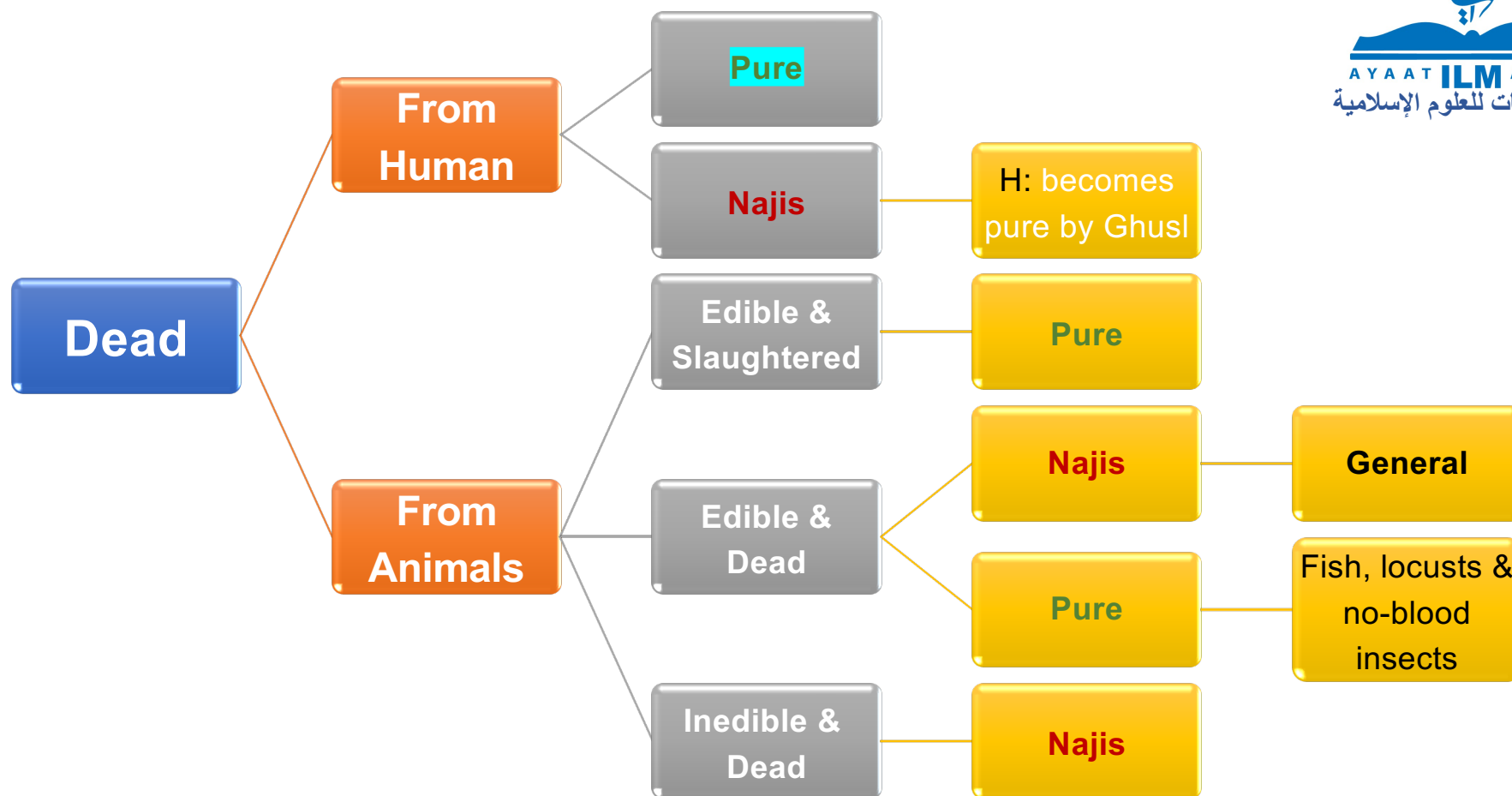
Secretions from the female

- The **wetness** exits from the female private parts
- It is a **lubrication** that is produced in the vaginal canal (**not urine**)
- This wetness is pure as a substance.

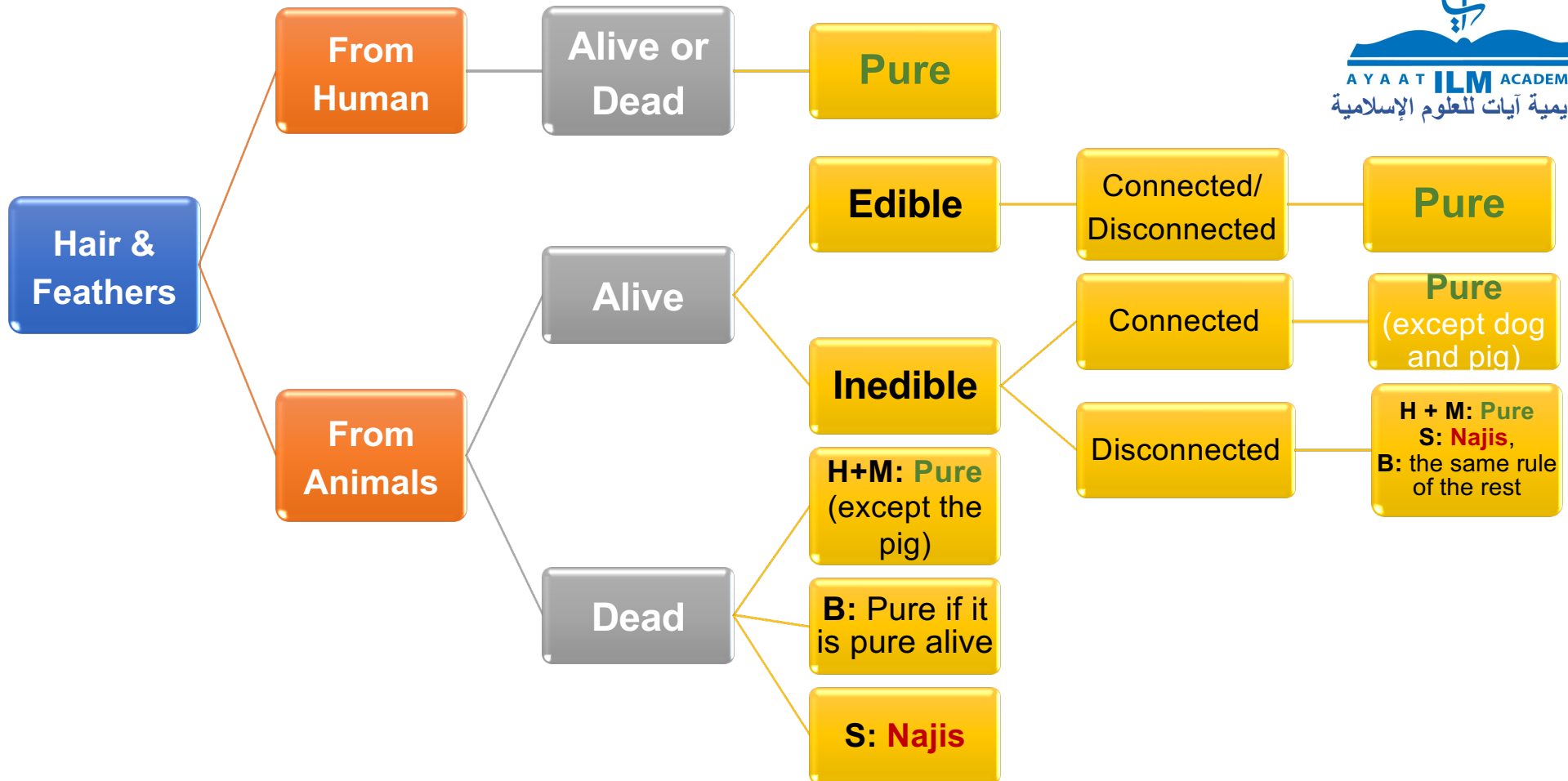
Vomit



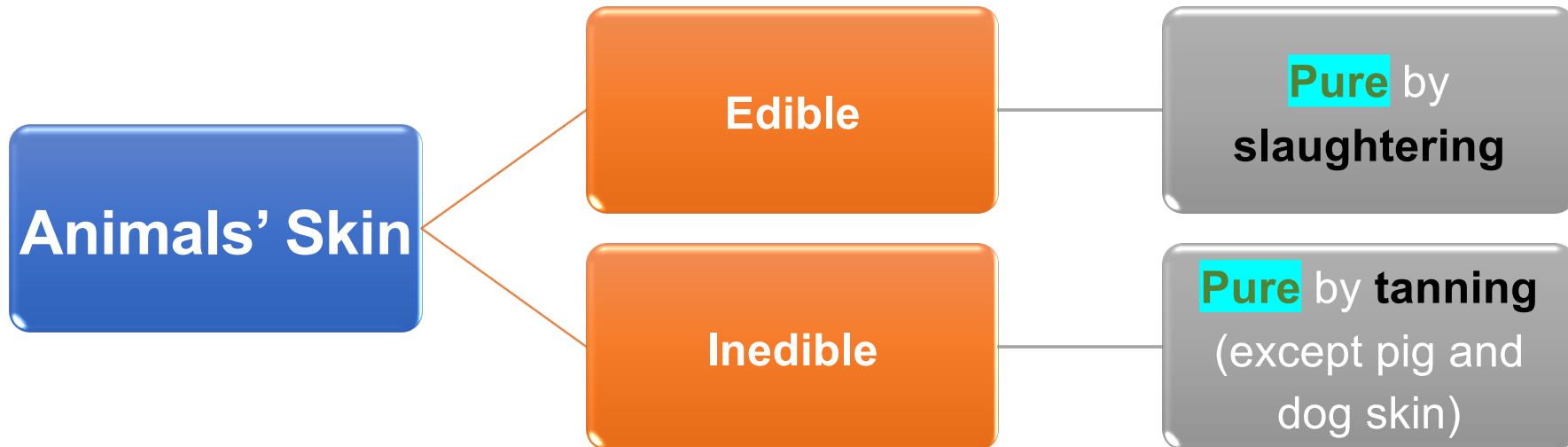
Dead/Carrion



Hair and Feathers



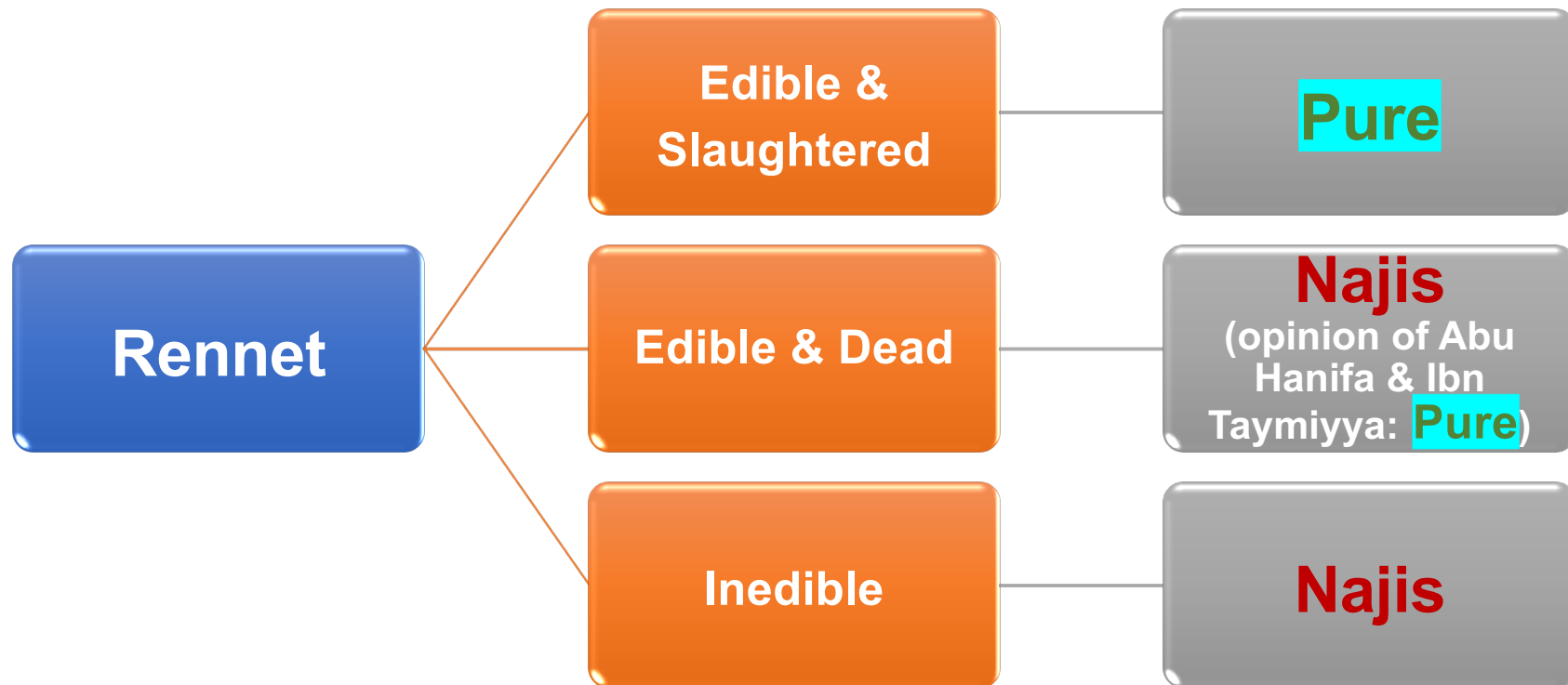
Animals Skin



Dog and Pig



Rennet



Removal of Impurities

Water

Drying

Istihalah

Tanning

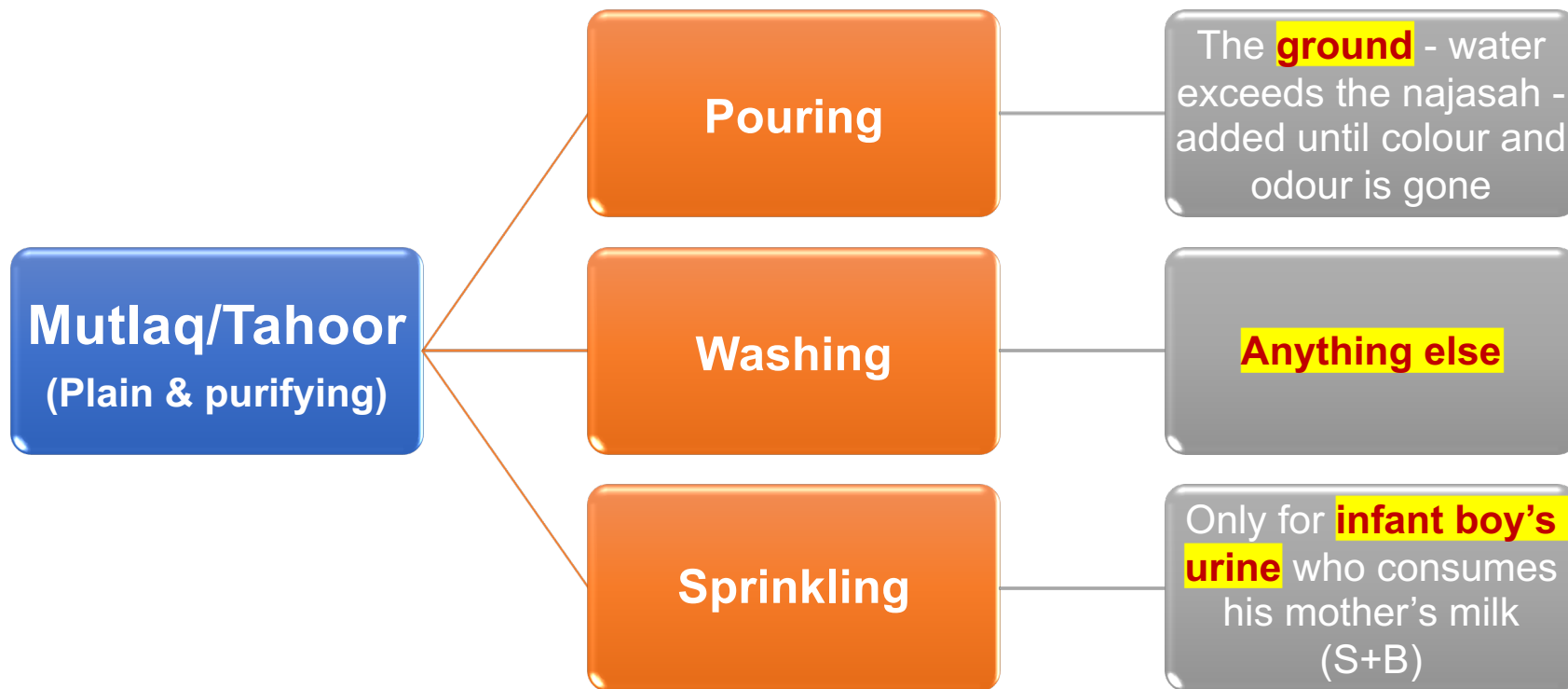
Slaughtering

Removal

Rubbing

Soil/Dirt

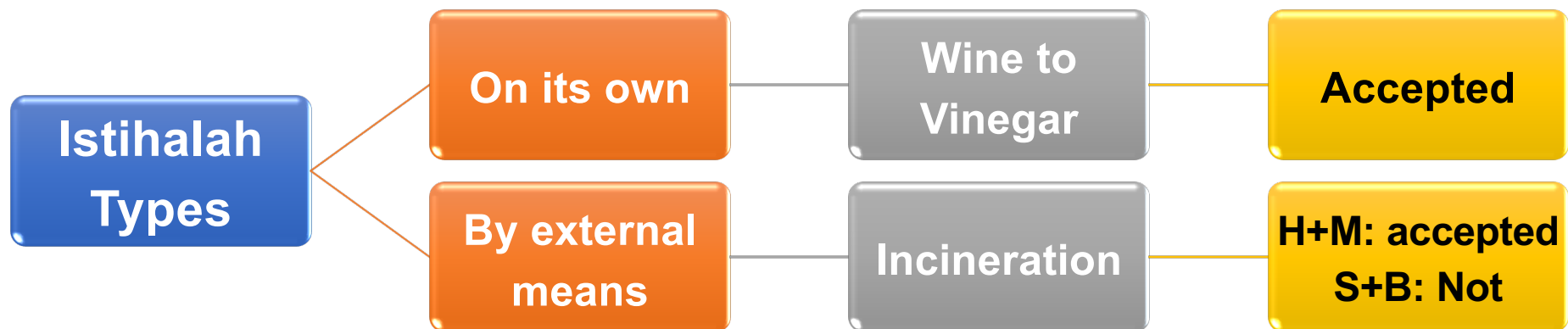
By Water



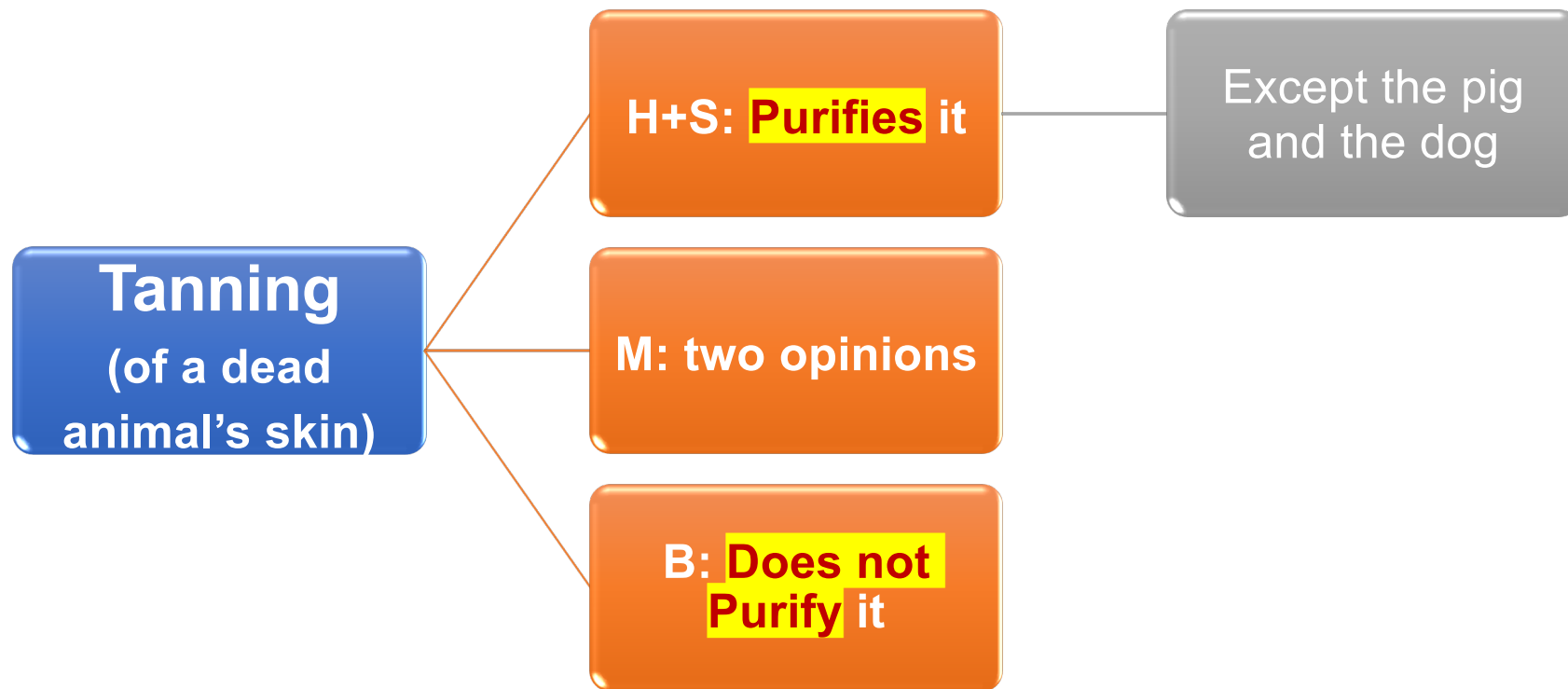
By Drying



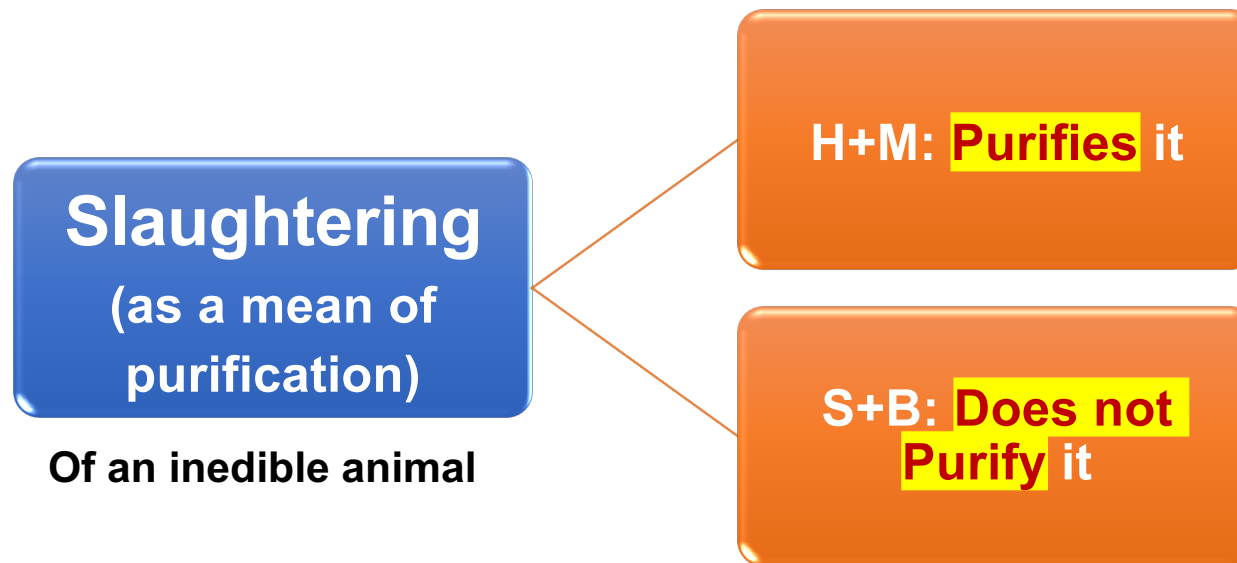
By Transformation (Isithalah)



By Tanning



By Slaughtering

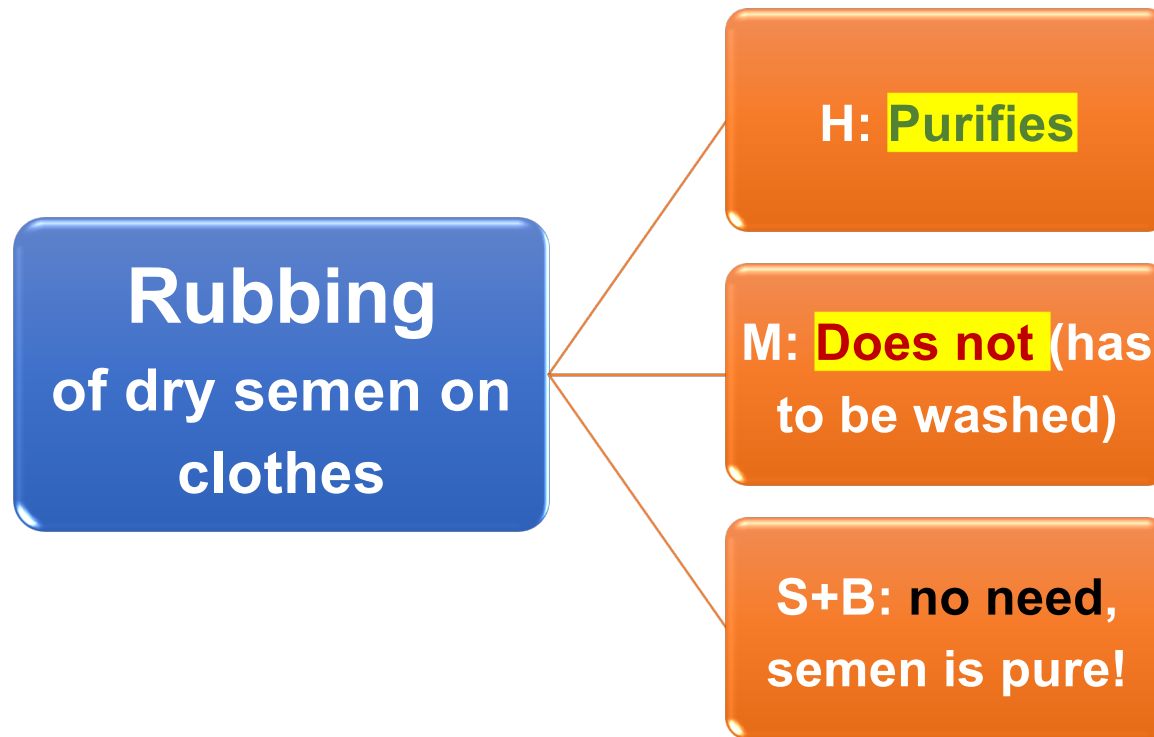


By Removal

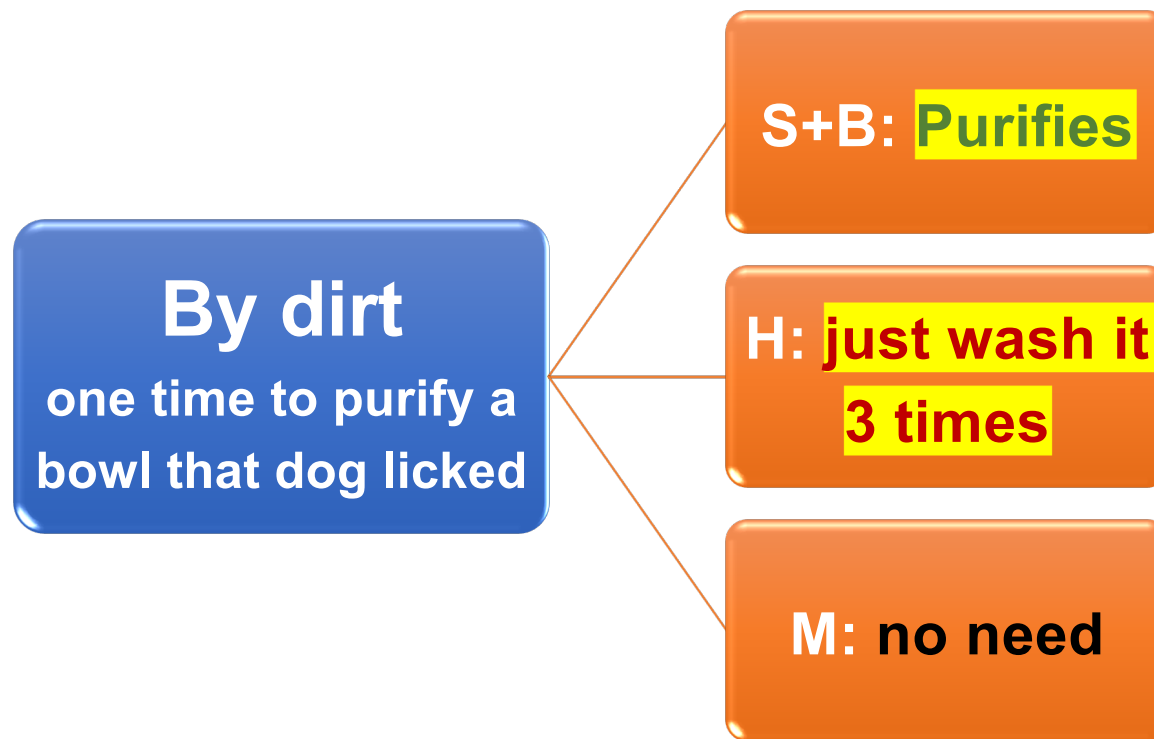
Removal
of an impurity from a pure
substance

Only if the impurity is **SOLID**
and falls in a **SOLID**
substance

By Rubbing



By Soil or Dirt



Questions?