

# Chapter of Hajj

## The Conditions, Pillars, and Wajib Acts

Dr. Amro Ibrahim

# Agenda

- Hajj Definition
- Umrah Definition
- Introduction to Hajj and Umrah
- Virtues of Hajj and Umrah
- Ruling for Hajj and Umrah
- Conditions of Wujub
- Hajj Study Map
- Pillars of Hajj and Umrah
- Conditions of Tawaf and Sa'ee
- Main Places of Hajj
- Wajib Acts of Hajj
- Miqaats and Boundaries of Haram

# Hajj Definition

الحَجُّ لُغَةً: الْقَصْدُ؛ وَشَرْعًا: هُوَ قَصْدُ بَيْتِ اللَّهِ لِأَدَاءِ النُّسُكِ (الْمُنَاسِكِ) فِي مَكَانٍ وَوَقْتٍ  
مَخْصُوصٍ تَعَبُّدًا لِلَّهِ عَزَّ وَجَلَّ

## Hajj:

- **Lexically:** to intend
- **Technically:** (in juristic terms): “is to intend to do the sacred rituals at the sacred House, in a specific time and place, with specific conditions”

# Umrah Definition

الْعُمْرَةُ لُغَةً: الزِّيَارَةُ؛ وَشَرَعًا: هِيَ زِيَارَةُ بَيْتِ اللَّهِ لِأَدَاءِ النُّسُكِ

## Umrah:

- **Lexically:** to visit
- **Technically:** (in juristic terms): “**is to visit the sacred House of Allah to do the rituals**”

# Introduction to Hajj

- Prescribed in the 6 AH (also said in the 9AH)
- The prophet ﷺ performed it once in the 10 AH
- The prophet ﷺ performed Umrah 4 times (in 6AH, 7AH, 8AH, & 10AH)
- It is **Wajib** to perform Hajj and Umrah

*Pilgrimage to this House is an obligation by Allah upon whoever is able among the people (3:97)*

وَلِلَّهِ عَلَى النَّاسِ حِجُّ الْبَيْتِ مَنِ اسْتَطَاعَ إِلَيْهِ سَبِيلًا

*And complete the hajj and 'umrah for Allah. (2:196)*

وَأَتِمُّوا الْحَجَّ وَالْعُمْرَةَ لِلَّهِ

# Introduction to Hajj

- Expiation for sins

## **Ibn 'abbas said:**

"The Messenger of Allah said: 'Perform Hajj and 'Umrah consecutively; for they remove poverty and sin as the bellows removes impurity from iron.'"

# Introduction to Hajj

- Reward is Jannah

**Abu Hurairah (May Allah be pleased with him) reported:**

The Messenger of Allah said, "(The performance of) 'Umrah is an expiation for the sins committed between it and the previous 'Umrah; and the reward of Hajj Mabrur (i.e., one accepted) is nothing but Jannah."

# Introduction to Hajj

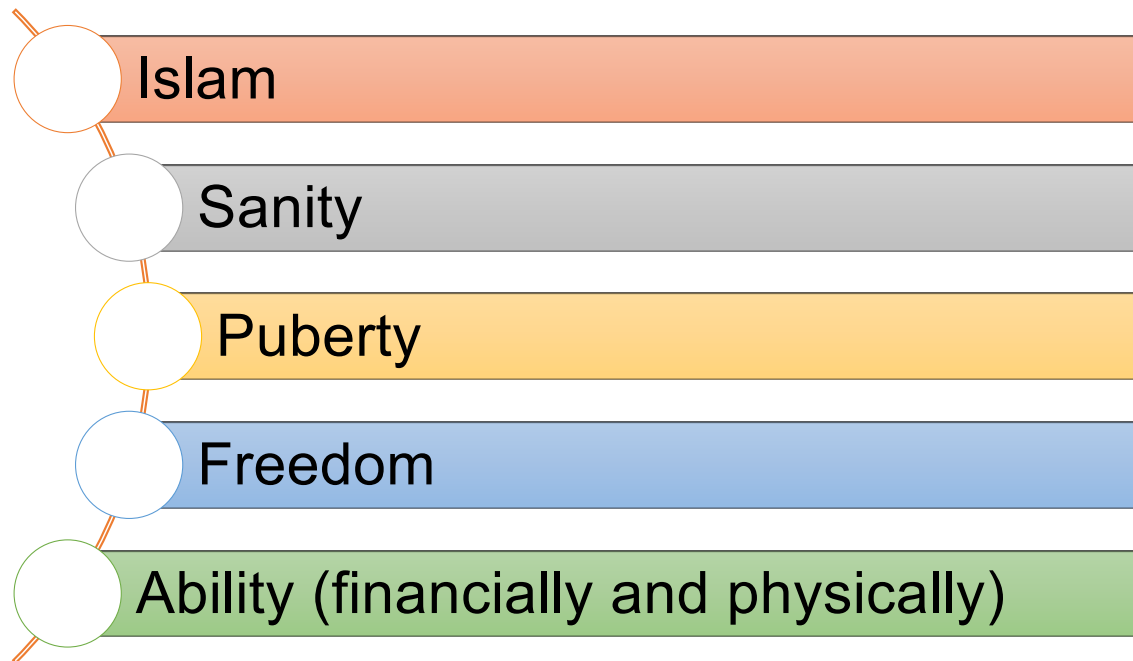
- The acceptance of dua and forgiveness

**It was narrated from Abu Hurairah that the Messenger of Allah ﷺ said:**

“The pilgrims performing Hajj and ‘Umrah are a delegation to Allah. If they call upon Him, He will answer them; and if they ask for His forgiveness, He will forgive them.”



# Conditions of Wujub



*For women, ability includes the presence of a Mahram*

# Study Map for Hajj

Pillars

Wajib Acts

Sunnan

Forbidden  
Acts

# Pillars of Hajj

Ihram  
(intention)

Stay in Arafah

Dhuhr of 9<sup>th</sup> – Fajr of 10<sup>th</sup>

To make  
Tawaf Ifadah

To make  
Sa'ee

Shaving or  
shortening the  
head hair

The order in  
most of them

# Starting the Rituals

Ifrad

Ihram for Hajj only

Tamattu'

Ihram for Umrah first, then  
another Ihram for Hajj

Qiraan

Ihram for Umrah and Hajj

# Pillars of Umrah

Ihram  
(intention)

To make  
Tawaf

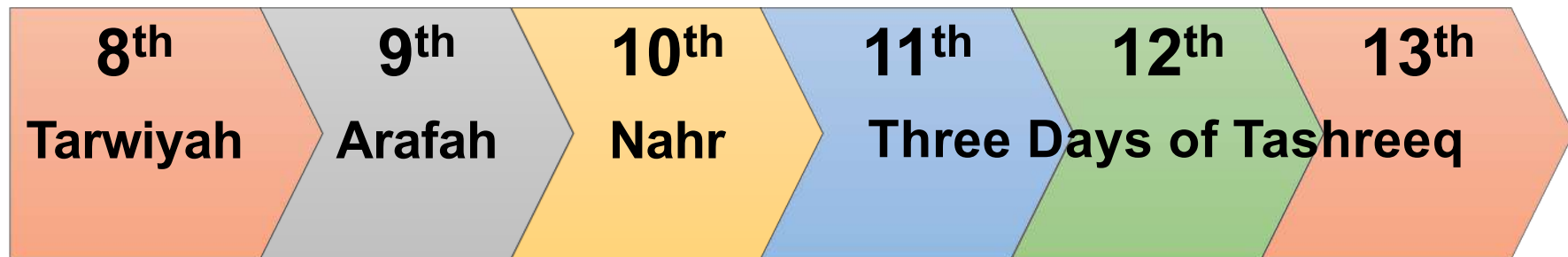
To make  
Sa'ee

Shaving or  
shortening the  
head hair

The order in  
all of them

# Days of Hajj

Thul-Hijjah (The 12<sup>th</sup> month)



# Tawaf Conditions

Covering  
Awrah

Taharah from  
the two  
hadaths

Taharah of  
body, clothing,  
and place

To have the  
Ka'bah at  
one's left

To start from  
the Black  
Stone

To align one's  
body to the  
Black Stone

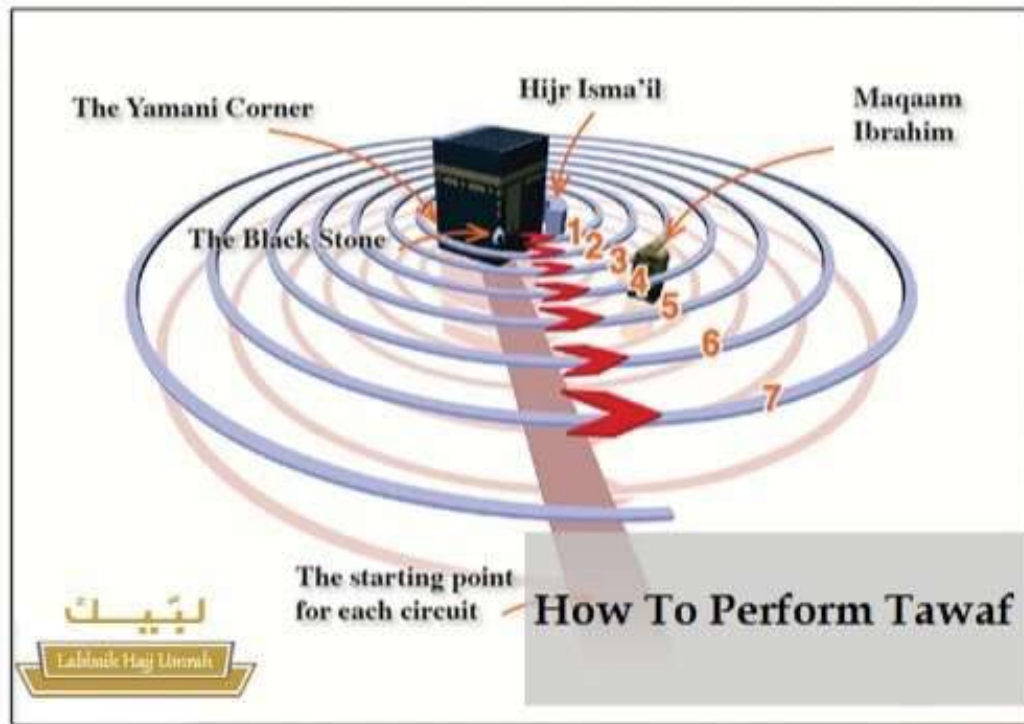
Completion of  
seven rounds

To be inside  
the Masjid

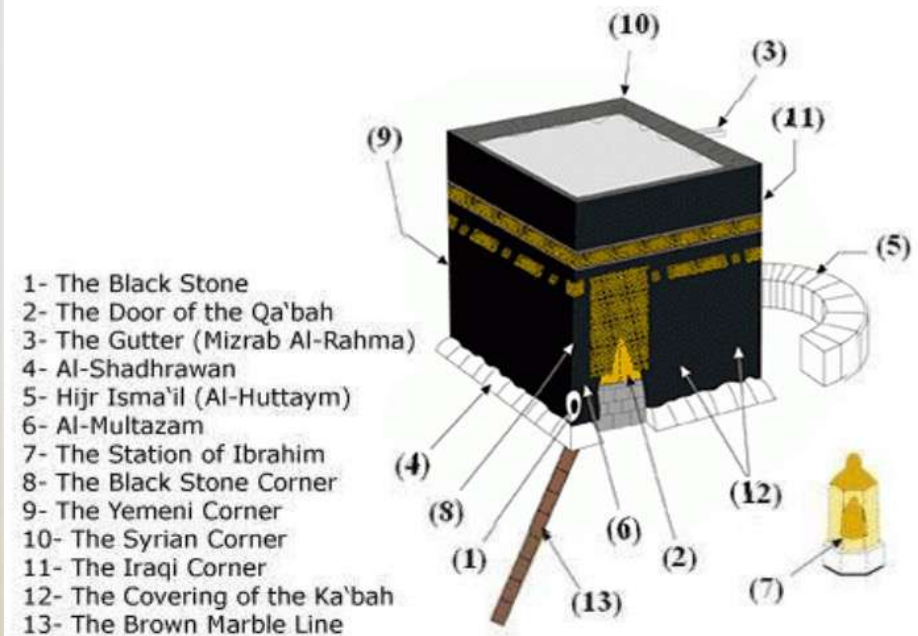
To be outside  
the Ka'bah

The intention  
is only for  
Tawaf

# Tawaf & Ka'bah Features



**The Ka'bah**  
(The Qibla of Muslims)





# Sa'ee Conditions

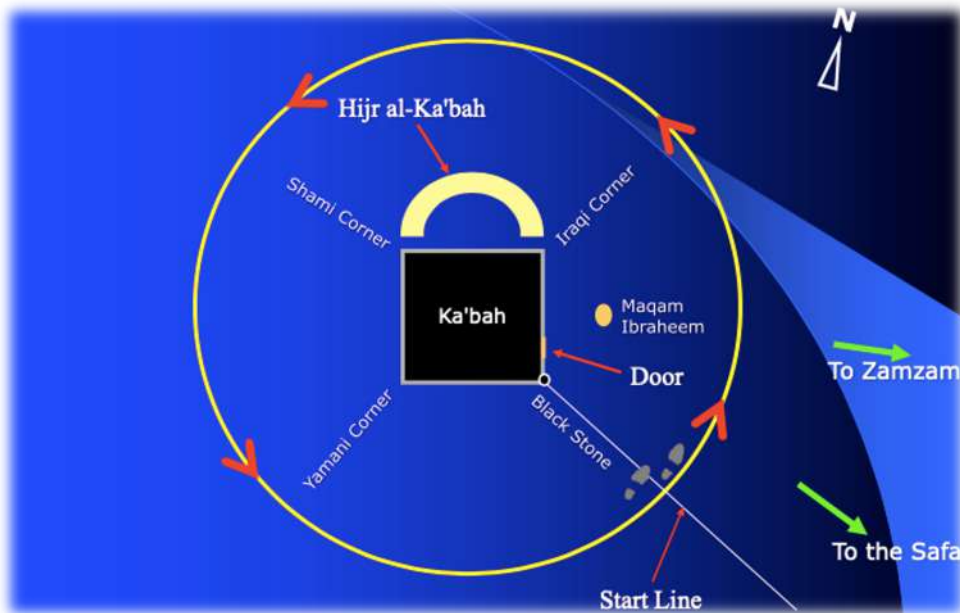
Start the odd  
strokes from  
Safa

Start the even  
strokes from  
Marwa

Completion of  
Seven Strokes

To be  
preceded by  
Tawaf

# Sa'ee is After Tawaf



# Mas'a Before and After Expansion



# Safa and Wheelchair Mas'aa

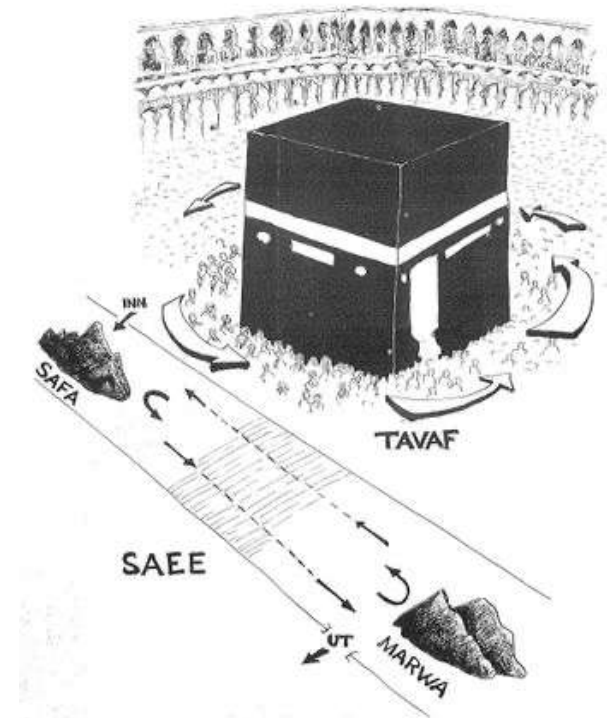
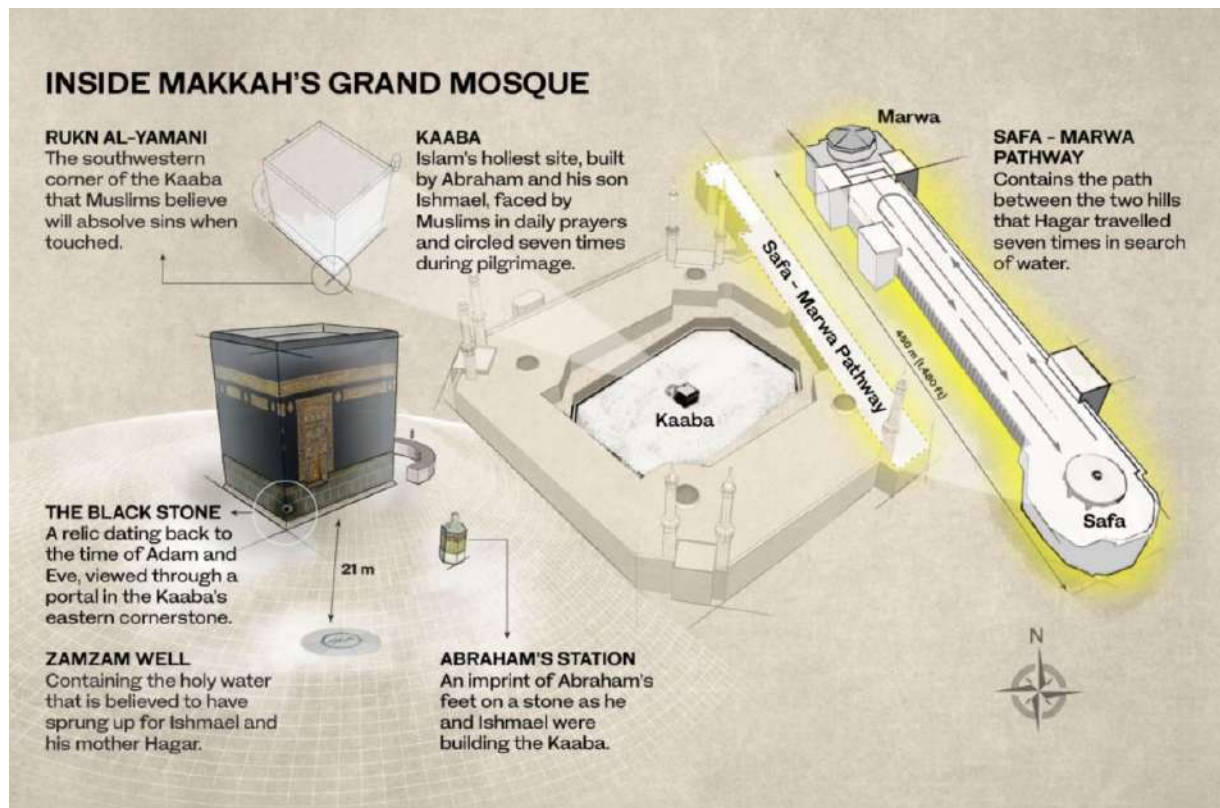




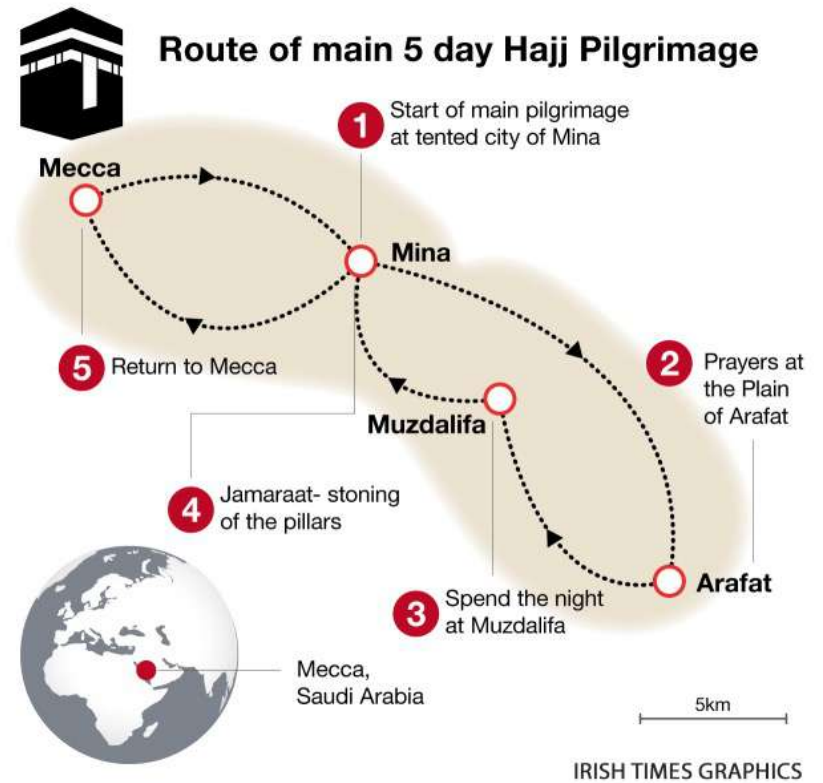
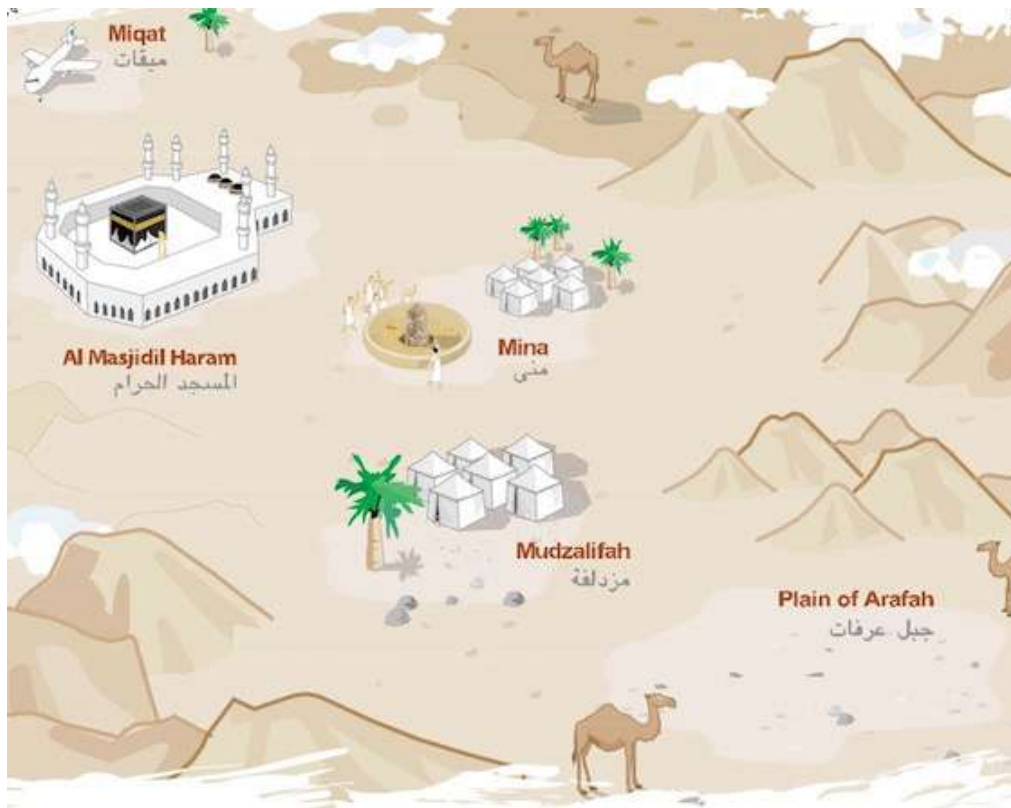
# Shaving or Shortening at Marwa



# Sa'ee Between Safa and Marwa



# Main Places in Hajj





# Main Places in Hajj





# Main Places in Hajj

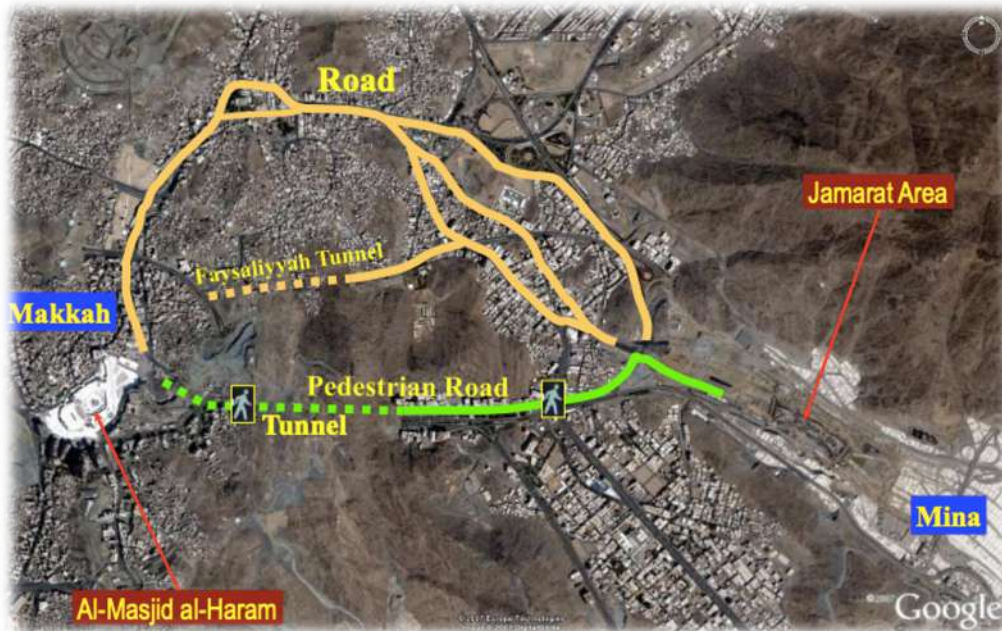


# Main Places in Hajj



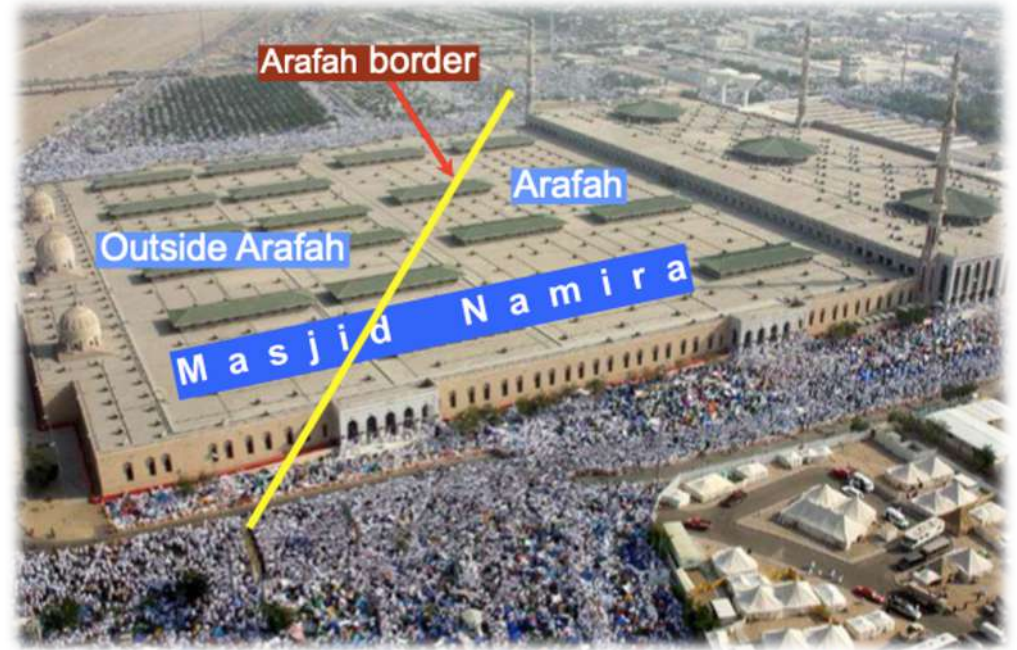


# Main Places in Hajj





# Arafah

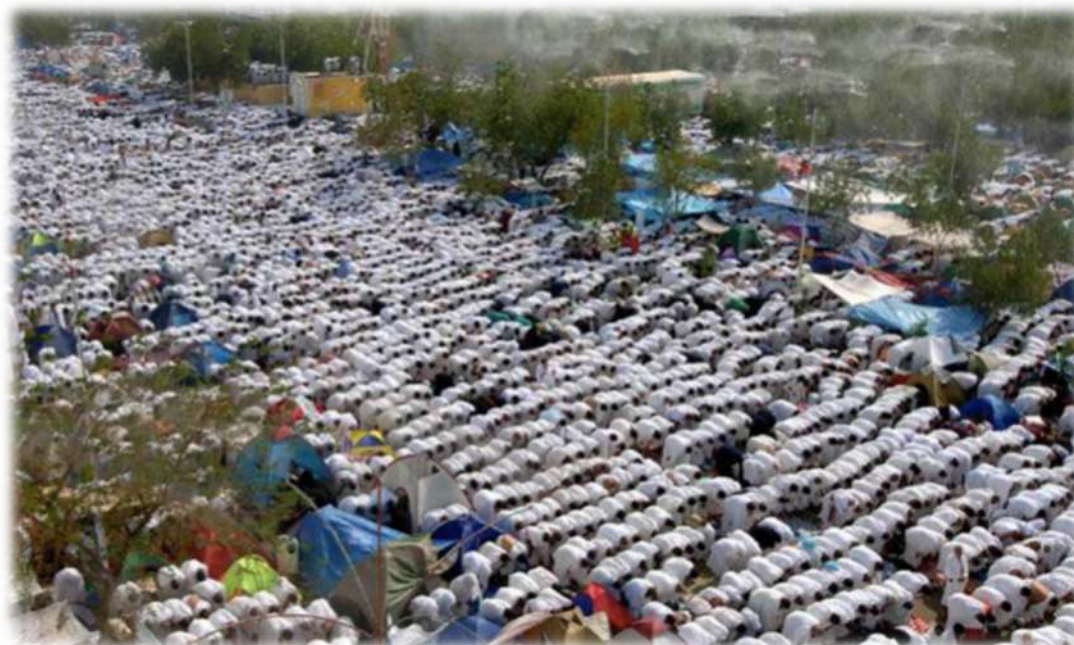
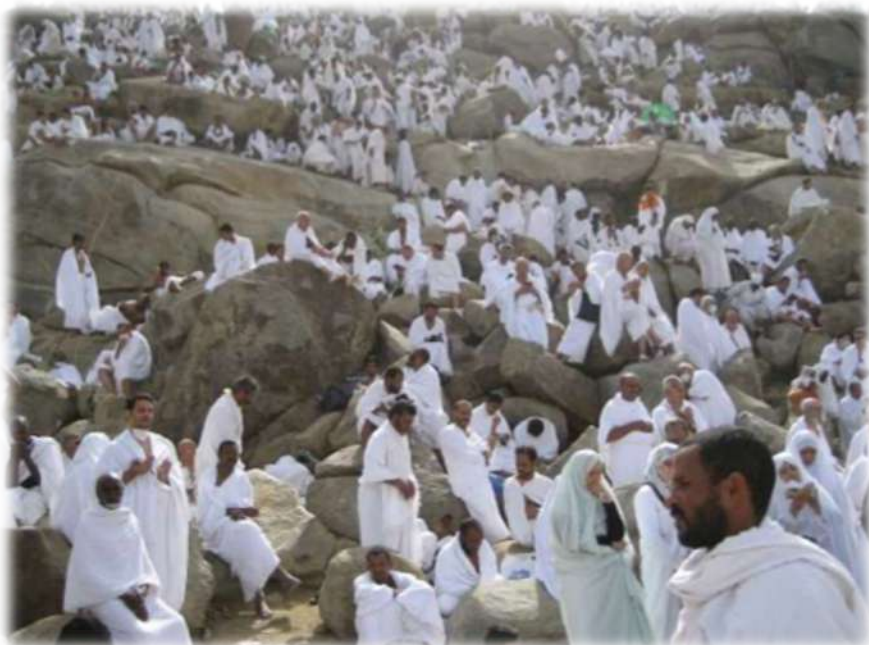


# Arafah





# Arafah

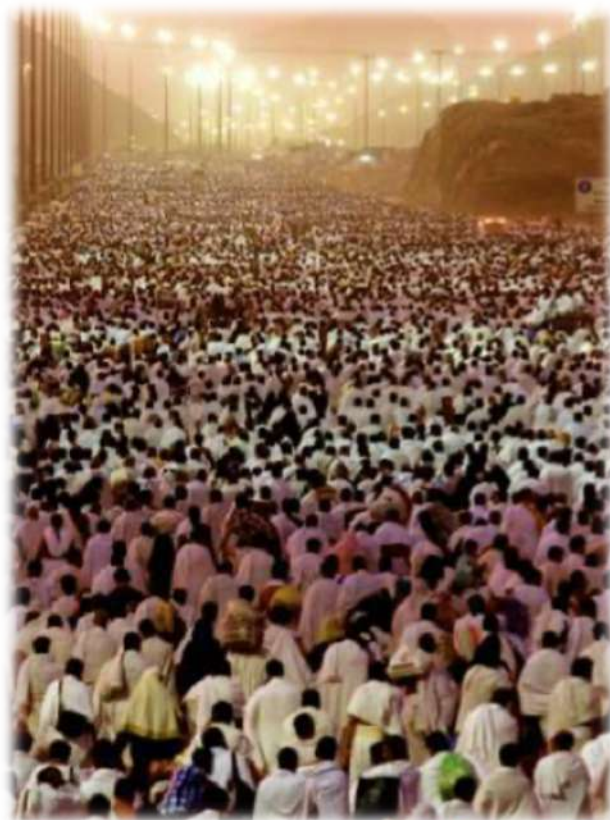


# Arafah





# Arafah to Muzdalifah





# Muzdalifah



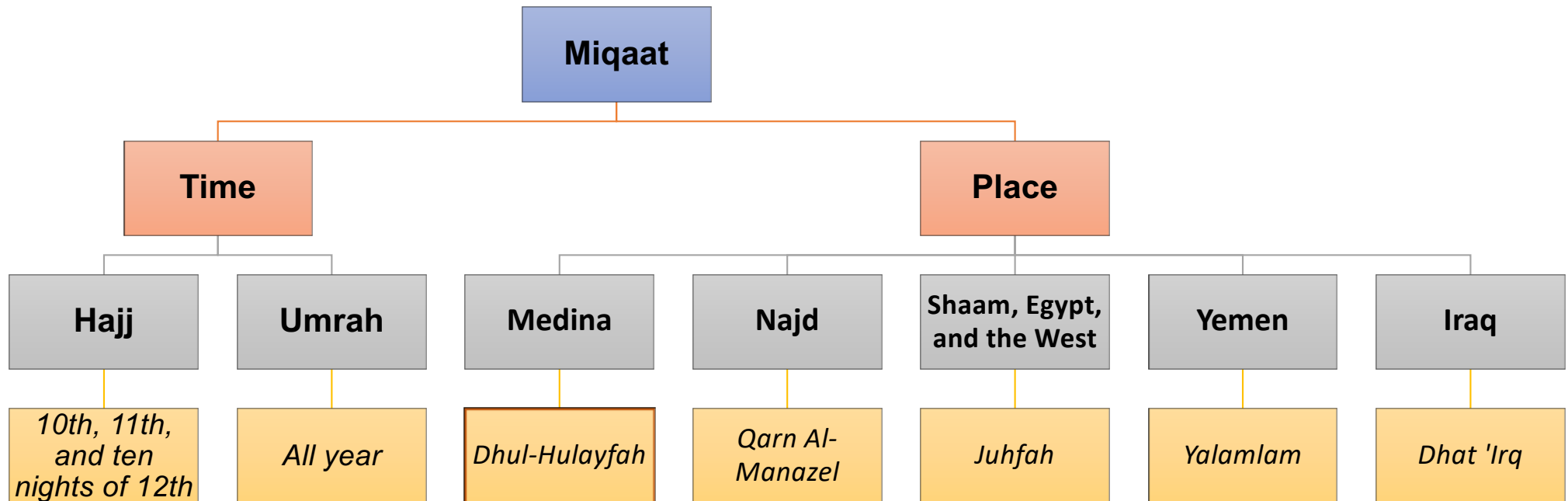
# Muzdalifah



# Wajib Acts of Hajj

1. Ihram from Miqaat (the designated place)
2. Staying overnight at Muzdalifah (after midnight to the dawn of the 10<sup>th</sup>)
3. Stoning the pillar Jamrat-ul-'aqabah (midnight of the 10<sup>th</sup> to sunset of the 13<sup>th</sup>)
4. Stoning the three pillars in the Days of Tashreeq (Dhuhr time until the sunset of the 13<sup>th</sup>)
5. Sleeping over in Mena in the Days of Tashreeq (after sunset and until dawn – more than ½ of the night)
6. Farewell Tawaf

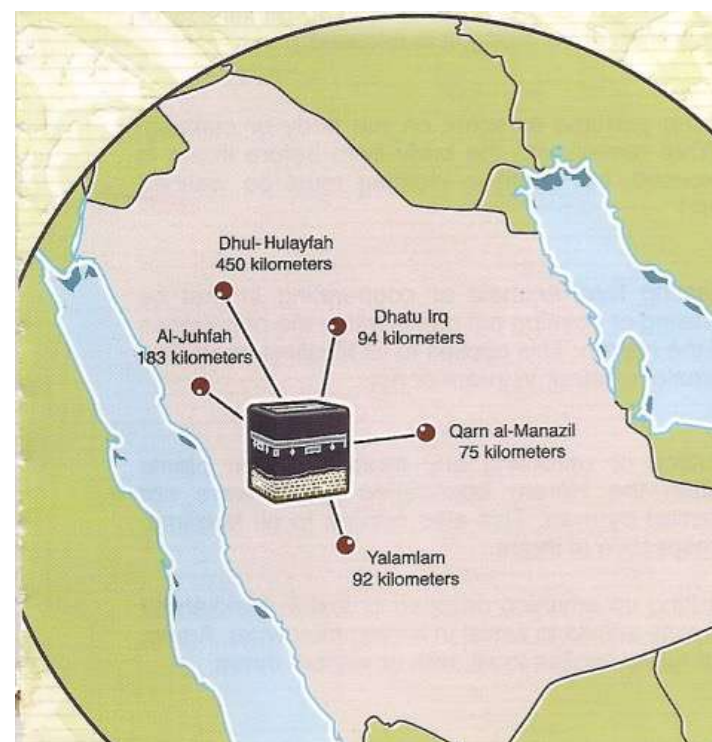
# Miqaat



Miqaat of the people of Makkah (or within 82 Km) is from home for Hajj and from the closest unsacred place for Umrah



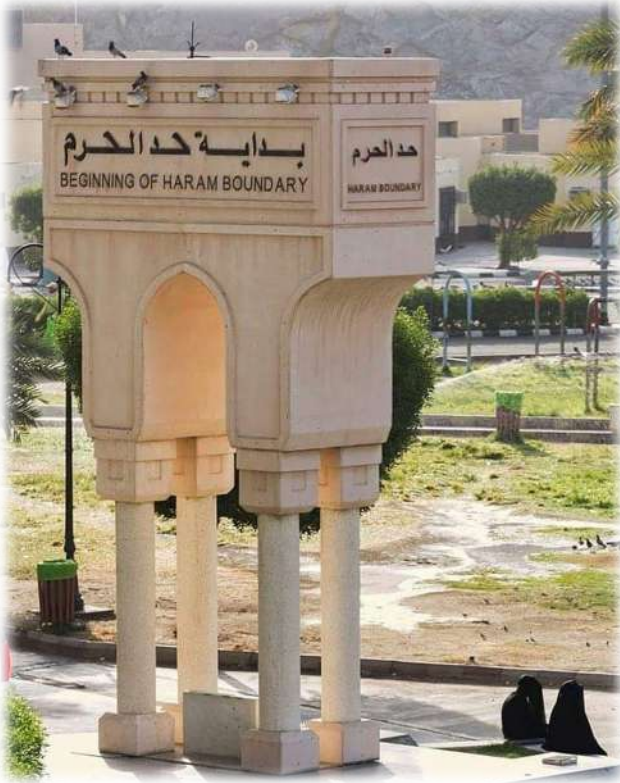
# Miqaat



# Miqaat



# The Boundaries of Haram

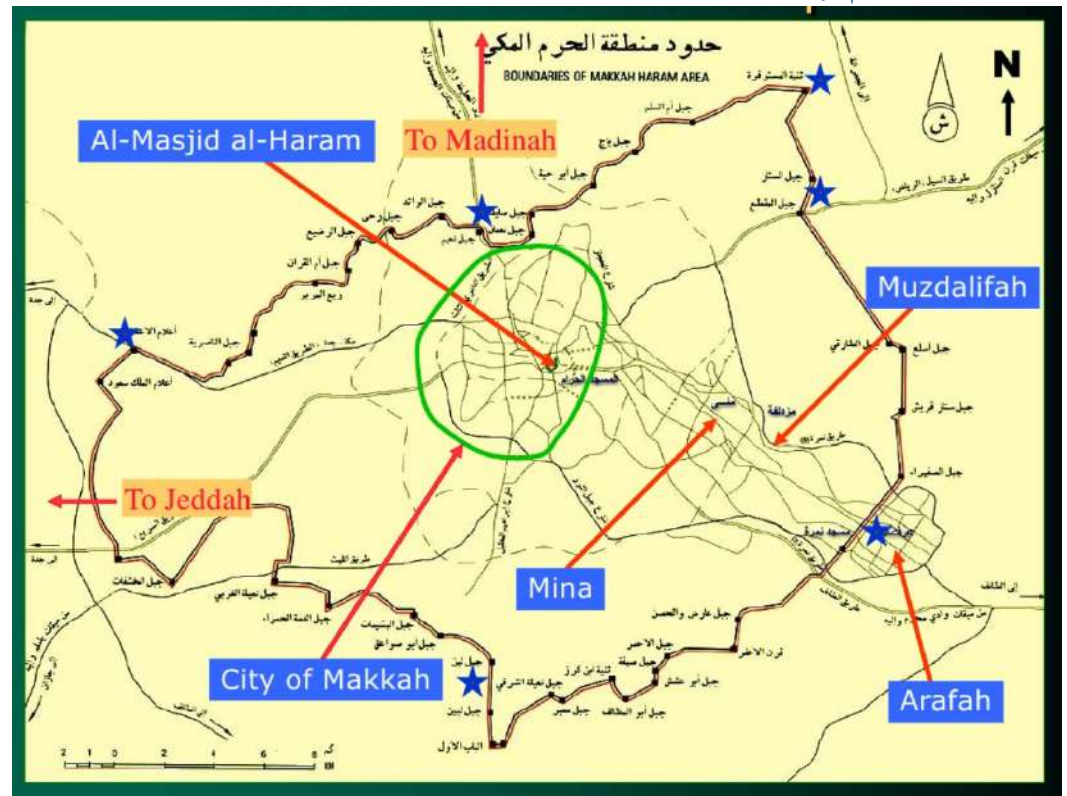




# The Boundaries of Haram

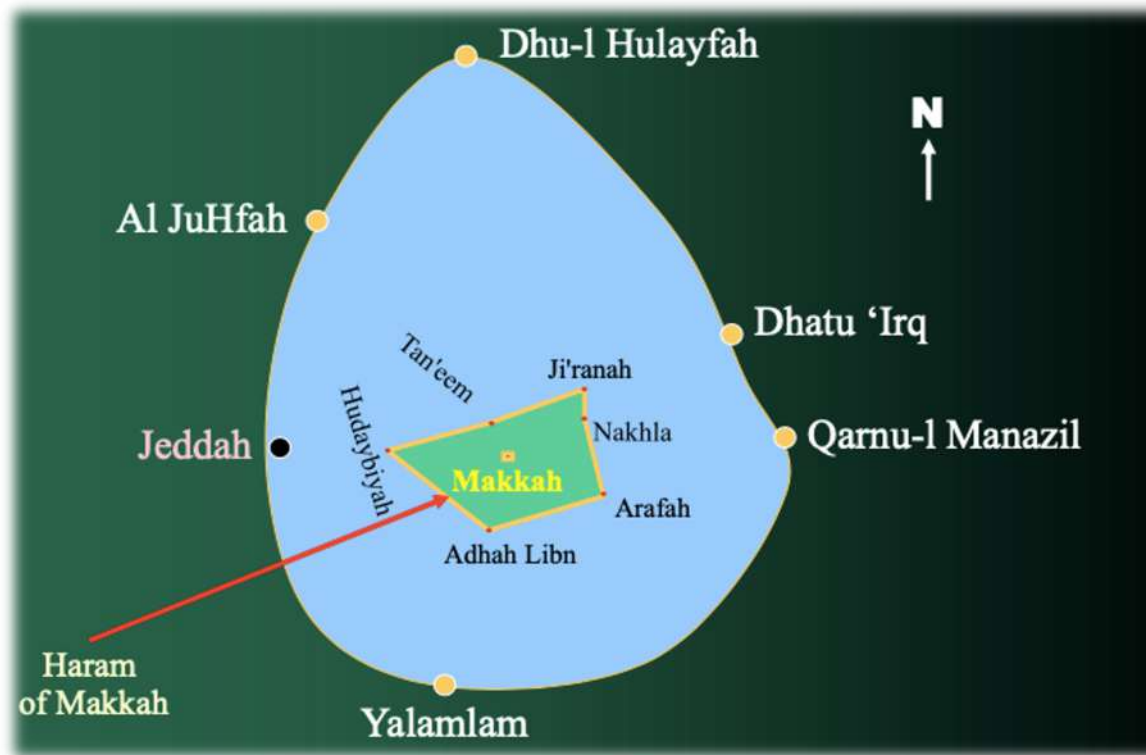
## Limits of the Haram of Makkah

- ❏ Tan'eem (التنعيم) : 4.6 miles North
- ❏ Nakhlah (نخله) : 8 miles N.E.
- ❏ Hodaybiyah (الحديبية) : 13.5 miles W.
- ❏ Adhah Libn (أذاه لبن) : 10 miles S.
- ❏ Arafah (أرفاه) : 13.5 miles E.
- ❏ Ji'ranah (الجعرانة) : 13.5 miles N.E.

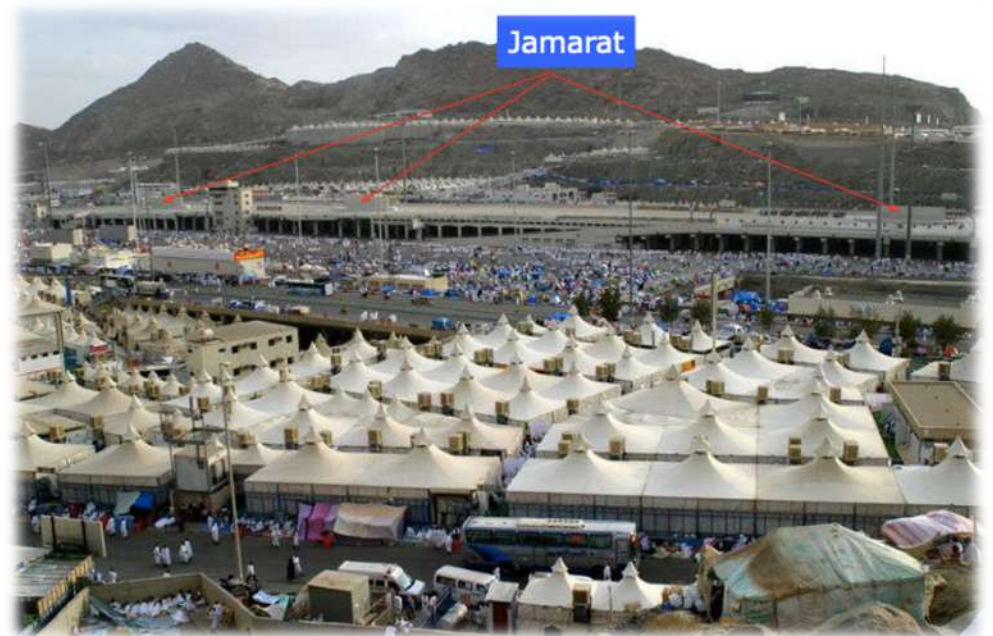
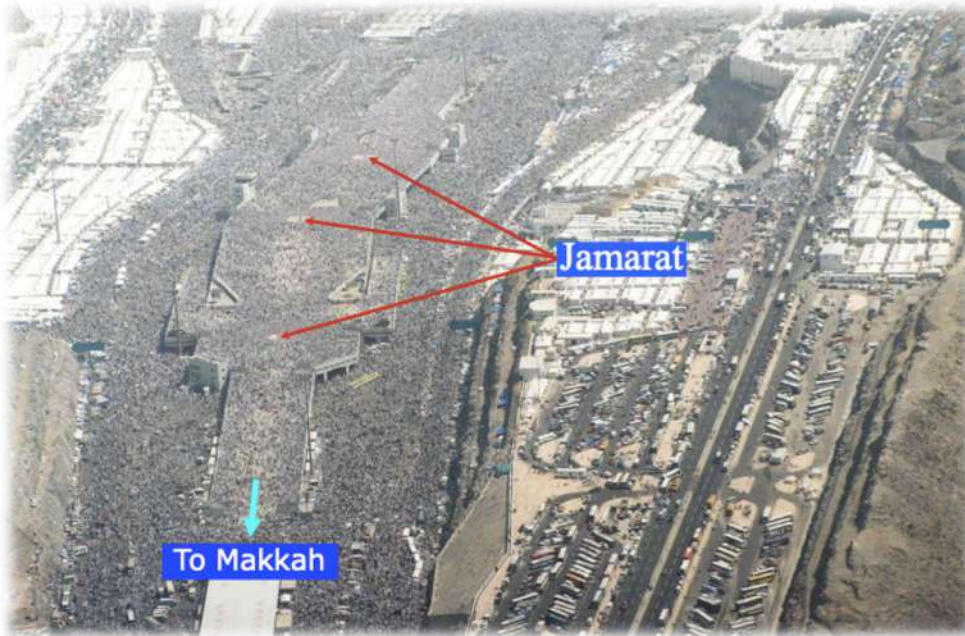




# Boundaries and Mawaqit of Haram



# Stoning the Pillars



# Stoning the Pillars





# Mina





# Mina



# Mina



# Questions?